2. Summary of Key Indicators

Table A2.1

Key Indicators of School Climate

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11	Table
School Engagement and Supports			
School connectedness†# (In-School Only)	56	71	A6.4
School connectedness†\psi (Remote Only)			A6.4
Academic motivation [†]	57	62	A6.4
School is really boring [±]	65	54	A6.11
School is worthless and a waste of time [±]	33	19	A6.11
Monthly Absences (3 or more)	26	22	A6.2
Maintaining focus on schoolwork $^{\dagger \Gamma}$	34	23	A6.10
Caring adult relationships [‡]	56	71	A6.4
High expectations-adults in school [‡]	65	78	A6.4
Meaningful participation [‡]	20	31	A6.4
Facilities upkeep ^{†Φ}	41	64	A6.15
Promotion of parental involvement in school [†]	36	39	A6.4
School Safety and Cyberbullying			
School perceived as very safe or safe ^Φ	72	85	A8.1
Experienced any harassment or bullying§	33	22	A8.2
Had mean rumors or lies spread about you§	40	19	A8.3
Been afraid of being beaten up§	14	4	A8.3
Been in a physical fight§ •	10	3	A8.4
Seen a weapon on campus [§]	14	3	A8.6
Cyberbullying§	30	17	A8.3

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 10 respondents.

[†]Average percent of respondents reporting "Agree" or "Strongly agree."

[&]quot;The scale was based on five survey questions for in-school respondents.

 $^{^{\}psi}$ The scale was based on four questions for remote respondents.

[±]Rating of 7 or higher.

 $^{^{\}Gamma}$ Survey question was reverse-coded.

^ΦIn-School only.

[‡]Average percent of respondents reporting "Pretty much true" or "Very much true."

[§]Past 12 months.

Table A2.2

Key Indicators of Substance Use, Remote Schooling, and Student Well-Being

	Grade 9	Grade 11	Table
	%	%	
Substance Use			
Current alcohol or drug use [¶]	24	31	A9.5
Current tobacco use¶	19	9	A10.6
Current marijuana use [¶]	20	14	A9.5
Current binge drinking [¶]	14	15	A9.5
Very drunk or "high" 7 or more times, ever	15	12	A9.7
Been drunk or "high" on drugs at school, ever	11	8	A9.9
Current cigarette smoking [¶]	7	7	A10.4
Current use of vape products [¶]	20	12	A10.4
Current tobacco vaping [¶]	17	9	A10.5
Current marijuana vaping [¶]	16	9	A10.5
Routines			
Eating of breakfast	64	72	A4.1
Bedtime (at 12 am or later)	17	38	A4.2
Remote Schooling			
Remote learning frequency (5 days per week) $^{\P\delta}$			A5.1
Synchronous instruction (4 days or more) ^{Iδ}			A5.1
Interest in schoolwork done from home $^{\dagger\delta}$			A5.3
Meaningful opportunities $^{\ddagger\delta}$			A5.2
Social and Emotional Health			
Social emotional distress [‡]	31	25	A7.5
Experienced chronic sadness/hopelessness§	29	28	A7.1
Considered suicide§	8	8	A7.2
Optimism [‡]	48	45	A7.3
Life satisfaction [∓]	63	70	A7.4

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 10 respondents.

[¶]Past 30 days.

Today.

 $[\]delta$ Remote only.

Past 7 days.

[†]Average percent of respondents reporting "Agree" or "Strongly agree."

[‡]Average percent of respondents reporting "Pretty much true" or "Very much true."

[§]Past 12 months.

[∓]Average percent of respondents reporting "Satisfied" or "Very satisfied."