



SMMUSD Financial Oversight Committee

Date: Tuesday, December 6, 2023

Time: 6:00 pm to 8:00 pm

Location: Board Room, SMMUSD District Administrative Offices -
1717 4th Street, Santa Monica, CA 90401

AGENDA

Public comments:

Persons wishing to address the Committee regarding an item that is scheduled for this meeting must submit a "Request to Address" card prior to discussion of that item. Persons wishing to address the Committee regarding an item that is not scheduled on this meeting's agenda may speak during the Public Comments section by submitting a "Request to Address" the beginning of the meeting. Cards are located with meeting materials at the back of the room. Completed cards should be submitted to the Recording Secretary.

STANDARDS OF BEHAVIOR THAT PROMOTE CIVILITY AT ALL PUBLIC MEETINGS:

Treat everyone with respect and courtesy.	Keep an open mind and, if merited, allow yourself to be persuaded to change your opinion.
Listen to others respectfully.	Acknowledge dissension as a civic right and as a tool to use to reach the best decisions.
Agree to disagree, and don't make it personal; discuss the issue, not the person.	Accept responsibility and maintain self-control.

Comentarios públicos:

Las personas que desean dirigirse al Comité sobre algún asunto que está programado para esta reunión, deben de entregar la tarjeta "Solicitud para dirigirse a" antes de que se trate dicho tema. Las personas que deseen dirigirse al Comité sobre un asunto que no está programado en la agenda de esta reunión, pueden hablar durante el período de comentarios públicos al entregar la tarjeta "Solicitud para dirigirse" al inicio de la reunión. Las tarjetas están colocadas en la parte posterior de la sala donde se encuentran todos los materiales relacionados a la reunión. Las tarjetas llenas se deben entregar a la Secretaria de Actas.

NORMAS DE CONDUCTA QUE PROMUEVEN LA CIVILIDAD EN TODAS LAS REUNIONES PÚBLICAS:

Tratar a todas las personas con respeto y cortesía.	Mantener la mente abierta, y si la ocasión lo amerita, permitir ser persuadido a cambiar de opinión.
Escuchar a los demás de manera respetuosa.	Reconocer el disenso como un derecho cívico y como una herramienta para tomar las mejores decisiones.
Aceptar las diferencias y no tomarlas de forma personal; debatir el asunto, no la persona.	Aceptar la responsabilidad y mantener el autocontrol.

I. Call to Order (5 min)

II. Welcome New Member – Jonathan Wong (5 min)

III. Approval of Agenda (5 min)

IV. Approval of FOC Meeting Minutes (5 min) October 26, 2023

V. Assistant Superintendent, Business and Fiscal Report: Melody Canady (10 min)

VI. Discussion/Action Items

- A. DRAFT prior year District Audit and Measure R Audit reports with District Auditors
- B. Subcommittee Assignment

VII. Subcommittee Reports (30 min)

- A. General Budget Recommendations (*Chair Beekman, D. Christensen, A. Farivar, A. Porwal*)
- B. Unfunded Liabilities Budget Recommendations (*Chair Rotgin, S. Jacobson, M. Kremer, P. Maniar*)
- C. Bond Oversight (*Chair Kremer, M. Crawford, M. Rotgin, R. Chin*)
- D. Measure R Reporting and Process Review (*Chair Crawford, P. Maniar, D. Christensen*)
- E. Financial Communication and Reporting (*Chair Porwal, JW Beekman, S. Jacobson, P. Maniar*)
- F. Nominations (*Chair Chin, D. Christensen*)

VIII. Receive and File (Limited Discussion)

- A. Draft Audit Report (for review)

IX. Public Comments

- A. Public Comments is the time when members of the audience may address the Committee on items not scheduled on the meeting's agenda. All speakers are limited to three (3) minutes. When there are a large number of speakers, the Chair may reduce the allotted time to two (2) minutes per speaker. The Brown Act (Government Code) states that Committee members may not engage in discussion of issues raised during "XIII. Public Comments" except to ask clarifying questions, make a brief announcement; make a brief report on his or her own activities, or to refer the matter to staff. This Public Comment section is limited to 20 minutes. If the number of persons wishing to address the Committee exceeds the time limit, additional time will be allowed at the discretion of the Chair.

X. Committee Comments

XI. Next Meeting:

- Thursday, January 11, 2024
- Thursday, February 22, 2024
- Tuesday, March 19, 2024 – Malibu
- Tuesday, May 21, 2024
- Thursday, June 13, 2024
- TBD (July/Aug 2024) * Please note: This is a Joint Meeting / Study Session with the Board of Education – SMMUSD Office Board Room, 1717 4th Street.

XII. Adjournment

Future Meetings will be held monthly in the Board Room at the District's Administrative Offices, 1717 4th Street, Santa Monica, California, unless otherwise noted.

In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, for those requiring special assistance to access the meeting room, to access written documents being discussed at the meeting, or to otherwise participate at the meetings, please contact the Office of Assistant Superintendent, Business and Fiscal Services at 310-450-8338 for assistance. Notification at least 48 hours before the meeting will enable the District to make reasonable arrangements to ensure accessibility to the meeting and to provide required accommodations, auxiliary aids or services.



Financial Oversight Committee Meeting Minutes
Thursday, October 26, 2023
Time: 6:00 p.m. – 8:00 p.m.
Multipurpose Room, Malibu City Hall
23825 Stuart Ranch Road

I. Call to Order -- 6:01 p.m.

Committee Members:

JW Beekman
Ryan Chin
Dillon Christensen
Alex Farivar
Seth Jacobson
Michael Kremer - *participated via teleconference from address listed on agenda*
Payal Maniar
Atul Porwal
Michael Rotgin

Staff:

Melody Canady
David Chiang
Gerardo Cruz
Kim Nguyen

Board Liaison:

Jon Kean
Alicia Mignano – *participated via teleconference at 6:07 p.m.*

Absent:

Matthew Crawford
Jonathan Wong
Stacy Rouse

Public:

Carlos Diaz, DFA LLC- *participated via teleconference until 6:40 p.m.*

II. Welcome New Member

This item was tabled to the December meeting.

III. Approval of Agenda

Item VII. was moved to item V.

A motion was made by Mr. Jacobson and seconded by Mr. Chin to consider Item VII. Discussion/Action Items after Assistant Superintendent, Business and Fiscal report and to approve the meeting agenda as amended.

AYES: Nine (9) (Mr. Beekman, Mr. Chin, Mr. Christensen, Mr. Farivar, Mr. Jacobson, Mr. Kremer, Ms. Maniar, Mr. Porwal, Mr. Rotgin)
NOES: None (0)
ABSENT: Two (2) (Mr. Crawford, Mr. Wong)
ABSTAIN: None (0)

IV. **Approval of FOC Meeting Minutes**

A motion was made by Ms. Maniar and seconded by Mr. Beekman to approve the September 19, 2023 meeting minutes as amended.

Under Item VII. A. Santa Monica RFI No. 1 Bond,

The FOC Bond Subcommittee summarized its analysis of the proposed issuance of Measure SMS GO bonds. ~~Board Liaisons recommended that the~~ The FOC subcommittee on Communications will meet with support staff ~~on creating~~ and develop clear and proactive communications on this bond issuance and the savings to date.

A motion was made by Ms. Maniar and seconded by ~~Ms.~~ Mr. Rotgin to support the Series C bond issuance for SFID-1 and that the Board of Education adopt Scenario 1 (accelerated debt service with an eight-year call to refinance).

AYES: Eight (8) (Mr. Beekman, Mr. Chin, Mr. Christensen, Mr. Jacobson, Mr. Kremer, Ms. Maniar, Mr. Porwal, Mr. Rotgin)
NOES: None (0)
ABSENT: Two (2) (Mr. Crawford, Mr. Farivar)
ABSTAIN: One (1) Mr. Farivar

V. **Assistant Superintendent, Business & Fiscal Report: Melody Canady -- 6:07 p.m.**

Ms. Canady reported that the fraud investigation is ongoing. Mechanisms are in place to minimize future fraudulent activities. The News Release “SMMUSD Provides Fraud Investigation Public Notice” may be found at:
<https://www.smmusd.org/cms/lib/CA50000164/Centricity/domain/2939/2023-24/PR-FraudStatement100423.pdf>

Mr. Beekman expressed that the committee prefer to be informed before the public and press notification. Mr. Cruz reported that the district closed the books, received district auditor visit and completed the rollover projection for GASB.

VI. **Discussion/Action Items**

A. GASB Valuation -- 6:22 p.m.

Carlos Diaz from DFA LLC presented the GASB Statement No. 75 supplemental schedules to accompany the district’s actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021 to facilitate preparation of GASB 75 reporting and to provide information that was not determinable as of the valuation date. GASB 75 requires a discount rate that reflects (a) the long-term expected rate of return – to the extent plan assets are projected to cover projected benefit payments and (b) a yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds – to the extent projected assets are not sufficient. The resulting June 30, 2023 GASB 75 rate is 3.94%.

Page 11 of the report contains the OPEB expense details. The next valuation will be July 1, 2023 with updated census and premium information.

The committee asked about salary assumption of 3%. A new valuation would update that. There is a difference between long term payroll rate and short-term salary increases. Benefits are not related to pay...but fixed to healthcare premiums.

Contributions at a certain level and frequency that will help increase discount rate...dependent on the liabilities and current active population. Information will be provided to the FOC subcommittee.

Presentation and Report may be found at:

<https://www.smmusd.org/cms/lib/CA50000164/Centricity/domain/300/finreports/GASB75Disclosure100523.pdf>

VII. Subcommittee Reports -- 6:40 p.m.

A. General Budget Recommendations

(JW Beekman, Dillon Christensen, Alex Farivar, Atul Porwal)

Committee requested to schedule budget meetings.

B. Unfunded Liabilities Budget Recommendations

(Michael Rotgin, Seth Jacobson, Michael Kremer, Payal Maniar)

Committee meeting will be scheduled.

C. Bond Oversight

(Michael Kremer, Matthew Crawford, Michael Rotgin, Ryan Chin)

No report.

D. Measure R Reporting and Process Review

(Matthew Crawford, Payal Maniar, Dillon Christensen)

No report.

E. Financial Communication and Reporting

(Atul Porwal, JW Beekman, Seth Jacobson, Payal Maniar)

No report.

F. Nominations

(Ryan Chin, Dillon Christensen)

Ms. Maniar will provide the committee with a flowchart for timeline guidance.

VIII. Receive and File (*Limited Discussion*)

A. CERBT Account Update Summary as of September 30, 2023

<https://www.smmusd.org/cms/lib/CA50000164/Centricity/domain/300/finreports/CERBT-AccountUpdate093023.pdf>

B. Senior Exemptions from Measure R Parcel Tax

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1xAYTsuYaJGnVp4rSM7dgm1uA-srXvazC/view?usp=sharing>

IX. Public Comments

None

X. Committee Comments

Mr. Kean reported that unification news will be coming soon. Revenue sharing agreement will be provided to the FOC for review as it becomes available.

XI. Next Meeting: Wednesday, December 6, 2023

XII. Adjournment: The meeting adjourned at 6:51 p.m.

Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

**Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School
District**

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Governing Board
Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Santa Monica, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Correction of Error

As discussed in Note 17 to the financial statements, certain errors resulting in an overstatement of amounts previously reported for receivables as of June 30, 2022, were discovered during the current year. Accordingly, a restatement has been made to the General Fund balance and governmental activities net position as of July 1, 2022, to correct the error. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Adoption of New Accounting Standard

As discussed in Notes 1 and 18 to the financial statements, the District has adopted the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, for the year ended June 30, 2023. Accordingly, a restatement has been made to the governmental activities net position as of July 1, 2022, to restate beginning net position. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in the District's net OPEB liability and related ratios, schedule of the District's contributions for OPEB, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability – MPP program, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability - CalSTRS, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability - CalPERS, schedule of the District's contributions - CalSTRS, and schedule of the District's contributions - CalPERS, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, combining non-major governmental fund financial statements, and other supplementary information listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, combining non-major governmental fund financial statements, and other supplementary information listed in the table of contents are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated [REPORT DATE] on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Rancho Cucamonga, California
[REPORT DATE]



SANTA MONICA - MALIBU UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

This section of Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District's (the District) annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2023, with comparative information for the year ended June 30, 2022. Please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Financial Statements

The financial statements presented herein include all of the activities of the District and its component units using the integrated approach as prescribed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34.

The *Government-Wide Financial Statements* present the financial picture of the District from the economic resources measurement focus using the accrual basis of accounting. These statements include all assets of the District (including capital assets, right-to-use leased assets, and right-to-use subscription IT assets), deferred outflows of resources, as well as all liabilities (including long-term liabilities), and deferred inflows of resources. Additionally, certain eliminations have occurred as prescribed by the statement in regards to interfund activity, payables, and receivables.

- The *Fund Financial Statements* include statements for governmental activities. The *Governmental Funds* are prepared using the current financial resources measurement focus and modified accrual basis of accounting.

Reconciliation of the Fund Financial Statements to the Government-Wide Financial Statements is provided to explain the differences created by the integrated approach.

The Primary unit of the government is the of Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District.

REPORTING THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities* report information about the District as a whole and about its activities. These statements include all assets, deferred inflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred outflows of resources of the District using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

SANTA MONICA-MALIBU UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

1717 Fourth Street • Santa Monica • California 90401-3319 • (310) 450-8338 • www.smmusd.org

Board of Education: Jon Kean • Maria Leon-Vazquez • Laurie Lieberman • Alicia Mignano

Stacy Rouse • Jennifer Smith • Dr. Richard Tahvildaran-Jesswein

Superintendent: Dr. Antonio Shelton

These two statements report the District's net position and changes in them. Net position is the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, which is one way to measure the District's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position will serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating. Other factors to consider are changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of the District's facilities.

The relationship between revenues and expenses is the District's operating results. Since the governing board's responsibility is to provide services to our students and not to generate profit as commercial entities do, one must consider other factors when evaluating the overall health of the District. The quality of the education and the safety of our schools will likely be an important component in this evaluation.

In the *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities*, we separate the District activities as follows:

Governmental Activities - The District reports all of its services in this category. This includes the education of kindergarten through grade twelve students, adult education students, the operation of child development activities, and the on-going effort to improve and maintain buildings and sites. Property taxes, State income taxes, user fees, interest income, Federal, State, and local grants, as well as general obligation bonds, finance these activities.

Aggregate Discretely Presented Component Unit – The District reports the Santa Monica Education Foundation as a discretely presented component unit. Although the Santa Monica Education Foundation is a legally separate entity, it is reported in the financial statements using the discrete presentation method because its purpose is to finance the educational programs for the direct benefit of the District.

REPORTING THE DISTRICT'S MOST SIGNIFICANT FUNDS

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. However, management establishes many other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money that it receives from the U.S. Department of Education.

Governmental Funds - The District's basic services are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The differences of results in the governmental fund financial statements to those in the government-wide financial statements are explained in a reconciliation following the governmental fund financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Total net position for the primary government was \$129,116,097 at June 30, 2023. This was an increase of \$28,217,440 compared to the prior fiscal year's net position.
- Overall revenues for the primary government were \$307,757,686 which created a surplus over expenses of \$29,262,901.

THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE**Net Position**

The District's net position was \$129,116,097 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Of this amount, \$(164,248,195) was unrestricted deficit. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the governing board's ability to use net position for day-to-day operations. Our analysis below, in summary form, focuses on the net position (Table 1) and change in net position (Table 2) of the District's governmental activities.

Table 1

	Governmental Activities	
	2023	2022 as restated
Assets		
Current and other assets	\$ 344,856,604	\$ 452,109,769
Capital assets, right-to-use leased assets, and right-to-use subscription IT assets	992,151,267	930,058,140
Total assets	1,337,007,871	1,382,167,909
Deferred outflows of resources	76,432,226	66,453,941
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	62,655,851	49,053,556
Long-term liabilities	1,179,116,070	1,169,232,378
Total liabilities	1,241,771,921	1,218,285,934
Deferred inflows of resources	75,714,333	130,482,720
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	209,180,502	193,007,639
Restricted	84,183,790	57,612,831
Unrestricted (deficit)	(164,248,195)	(150,767,274)
Total net position	\$ 129,116,097	\$ 99,853,196

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2023

The \$(164,248,195) in unrestricted net position (deficit) of governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations and is inclusive of the net pension and OPEB liabilities, and related deferred inflows and outflows of resources. The cumulative effect as a result of GASB 68 and 75 is a reduction to the District's Net Position of \$187,031,730. Unrestricted net position (deficit) – the part of net position that can be used to finance day-to-day operations without constraints established by debt covenants, enabling legislation, or other legal requirements – increased by 8.9% (\$164,248,195) compared to \$(150,767,274)).

Changes in Net Position

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities on page 16. Table 2 takes the information from the Statement and rearranges them slightly so you can see our total revenues for the year.

Table 2

	Governmental Activities	
	2023	2022 *
Revenues		
Program revenues		
Charges for services and sales	\$ 5,046,444	\$ 4,998,882
Operating grants and contributions	56,804,663	76,212,045
Capital grants and contributions	2,482,737	-
General revenues		
Federal and State aid not restricted	12,831,813	12,684,429
Property taxes	195,014,835	179,677,239
Other general revenues	35,577,194	(9,284,355)
Total revenues	307,757,686	264,288,240
Expenses		
Instruction-related	145,716,172	119,252,723
Pupil services	22,845,350	18,959,295
Administration	16,134,593	12,585,176
Plant services	25,916,805	(7,184,328)
Interest on long-term liabilities	25,187,803	28,562,268
Depreciation	35,199,174	20,071,196
All other services	7,494,888	4,736,116
Total expenses	278,494,785	196,982,446
Change in net position	\$ 29,262,901	\$ 67,305,794

* The revenues and expenses for fiscal year 2022 were not restated to show the effects of GASB Statement No. 96 for comparative purposes.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2023

Governmental Activities

As reported in the *Statement of Activities* on page 16, the cost of all of our governmental activities this year was \$278,494,785. The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through local taxes was \$195,014,835. Some of our costs were paid by those who benefited from the programs (\$5,046,444) or by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions (\$59,287,400). We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with \$48,409,007 in Federal and State funds, and with other revenues, like interest and other local revenues.

In Table 3, we have presented the cost and net cost of each of the District's largest functions: instruction-related, including special instruction programs and other instructional programs, pupil services, administration, plant services, interest on long-term liabilities, depreciation, and all other services. As discussed above, net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

Table 3

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	2023	2022 *	2023	2022 *
Instruction-related	\$ 145,716,172	\$ 119,252,723	\$ (102,284,618)	\$ (70,724,753)
Pupil services	22,845,350	18,959,295	(14,340,929)	(11,142,050)
Administration	16,134,593	12,585,176	(15,247,068)	(11,763,923)
Plant services	25,916,805	(7,184,328)	(23,755,304)	8,594,395
Interest on long-term liabilities	25,187,803	28,562,268	(25,187,803)	(28,562,268)
Depreciation	35,199,174	20,071,196	(35,199,174)	(20,071,196)
All other services	7,494,888	4,736,116	1,853,955	17,898,276
Total	\$ 278,494,785	\$ 196,982,446	\$ (214,160,941)	\$ (115,771,519)

* The total and net cost of services for fiscal year 2022 were not restated to show the effects of GASB Statement No. 96 for comparative purposes.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2023

THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As the District completed this year, our governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$293,620,132, which is a decrease of \$87,812,977, or 23.0% from last year (Table 4).

Table 4

Governmental Funds	Balances and Activity			
	July 1, 2022 as restated	Revenues and Other Financing Sources	Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	June 30, 2023
General Fund	\$ 54,242,169	\$ 216,891,916	\$ 219,201,305	\$ 51,932,780
Building Fund	242,524,288	8,272,824	85,322,383	165,474,729
Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	52,655,606	65,157,022	66,172,791	51,639,837
Student Activity Fund	439,140	1,607,107	1,757,960	288,287
Adult Education Fund	1,055,534	881,613	822,196	1,114,951
Child Development Fund	2,236,722	8,386,120	6,880,432	3,742,410
Cafeteria Fund	1,107,267	4,923,191	5,017,890	1,012,568
Deferred Maintenance Fund	1,096,192	1,028,851	1,234,213	890,830
Capital Facilities Fund	5,391,131	1,448,920	1,072,604	5,767,447
County School Facilities Fund	11,342	2,492,734	2,482,737	21,339
Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	20,673,718	3,006,109	11,944,873	11,734,954
Total	<u>\$ 381,433,109</u>	<u>\$ 314,096,407</u>	<u>\$ 401,909,384</u>	<u>\$ 293,620,132</u>

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S MAJOR FUNDS

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed this fiscal year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$293,620,132, which is significantly less than last fiscal year's restated ending fund balance of \$382,664,555. This change is largely due to the scheduled spend down of the State and Federal revenues issued for learning recovering from the global COVID-19 pandemic across all major funds including General Fund, Child Development, and the Cafeteria Fund. Additionally, the Building Fund did not have a bond issuance as compared to the ending fund balance in the prior year. Because several of the new revenue sources were allocated to the District with multi-year expenditure deadlines in the future, the District had larger expenses with less revenues which contributed to smaller combined ending fund balances, respectively as compared to the prior year.

The District's General Fund had \$2,309,389 less in operating revenues than expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. This deficit was attributed to the \$10% salary schedule increase that was negotiated and implemented and paid in 2022-23 that was retroactive to July of 2021. However, there were significant savings from unspent funds and additional revenue comparing the June Estimated Actuals to September Actuals. There were more revenues due to the following: a decrease of \$655,688 of the Local General Fund Contribution to Special Education which is an increase in revenue; an increase of \$156,245 of the Local General Fund Contribution to Routine Restricted Maintenance Account (RRMA) which is a decrease in revenue; increased Unrestricted Lottery Funds of \$231,730; increased Measure R Funds of \$434,981; increased Secured & Unsecured Property Tax as well as increased RDA (Community Redevelopment Funds) property tax of \$1,231,374 from the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF); increased Measure GSH & Y revenue in the amount of \$356,185; increased Home To School Transportation Reimbursement Grant of \$353,913.

Additionally, there were less expenditures due to the following: Unspent Site Stretch Grant of \$14,699; Unspent Supplies & Textbooks of \$1,010,313; Unspent Certificated Salaries & Benefits as a result of Restricted General Fund COVID-19 Funds used in the amount of \$3,156,084; Unspent Other Operating Costs (legal, travel, consultants, utilities, repairs) of \$3,112,945; and Unspent Capital Outlay for Busses and Trucks due to supply chain issues of \$688,820. Lastly, it is important to note that the District spent all required Local Control Accountability Plan (LCAP) Supplemental Grant funds per the LCFF calculation in the amount of \$4,289,080 on the District's targeted populations. The amount actually spent was in excess of the required amount by \$45,719 for a total expenditure of \$4,334,799.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the District revises its budget in order to reflect and accurately project changes in revenues and expenditures. The final amendment and Fourth Budget Revision was adopted by the Board of Education on June 9, 2023 for the 2022-2023 Budget. This final budget adjustment mainly perfects the projection of the LCFF Revenue, Local Revenue, and any change in the Local General Fund Contribution to Special Education. These projections are based on a combination of receipts and scheduled apportionments. (A schedule showing the District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in our annual report on page 70).

CAPITAL ASSETS, RIGHT-TO-USE LEASED ASSETS, RIGHT-TO-USE SUBSCRIPTION IT ASSETS, AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Capital Assets, Right-to-Use Leased Assets, and Right-to-Use Subscription IT Assets

At June 30, 2023, the District had \$992,151,267 in a broad range of capital assets, right-to-use leased assets, and right-to-use subscription IT assets (net of depreciation and amortization), including land and construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, right-to-use leased assets, and right-to-use subscription IT assets. This amount represents a net increase (including additions, deductions, depreciation and amortization) of \$62,093,127, or 6.7%, from last year (Table 5).

Table 5

	Governmental Activities	
	2023	2022 as restated
Land and construction in progress	\$ 353,077,857	\$ 337,573,123
Land improvements	94,502,291	98,535,754
Buildings and improvements	519,669,650	478,782,397
Furniture and equipment	22,887,172	14,980,881
Right-to-use leased assets	474,923	-
Right-to-use subscription IT assets	1,539,374	185,985
Total	<u>\$ 992,151,267</u>	<u>\$ 930,058,140</u>

We present more detailed information about our capital assets, right-to-use leased assets, and right-to-use subscription IT assets in Note 5 to the financial statements.

Long-Term Liabilities other than OPEB and Pensions

At the end of this year, the District had \$975,047,380 in long-term liabilities other than pension and OPEB outstanding versus \$1,020,852,123 last year, a decrease of \$45,804,743, or 4.5%. The decrease is largely attributed to not issuing additional general obligation bonds as compared to prior year. See Note 10 for additional information. Long-term liabilities consisted of:

Table 6

	Governmental Activities	
	2023	2022
Long-Term Liabilities		
General obligation bonds	\$ 883,535,103	\$ 922,138,830
Certificates of participation	28,069,031	30,441,623
Unamortized premiums/(discounts)	60,748,784	64,663,160
Leases	483,092	-
Best system upgrade - financing arrangement	287,432	-
Supplemental early retirement	1,002,395	2,004,790
Compensated absences	921,543	1,603,720
Total	<u>\$ 975,047,380</u>	<u>\$ 1,020,852,123</u>

The District's credit rating remains the same as previously report in the April 21, 2021 assessment. Moody's Investors Service rates the District's general obligation bonds at *Aa1* and the certificates of participation at *Aa3*.

Net Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) and Pensions

At year-end, the District has net other post-employment benefit (OPEB) liabilities of \$52,466,875, versus \$50,492,144 last year, and increase of \$1,974,731 or 3.9%. See Note 11 for additional information about net other post-employment benefits.

In addition, at year-end, the District has an aggregate net pension liability of \$151,601,815, versus \$97,888,111 last year, an increase of \$53,713,704, or 54.9%. See Note 14 for additional information about pension liabilities.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

In considering the District Budget for the 2023-2024 year, the governing board and management used the following key assumption criteria:

Revenues

The District continues to be a Basic Aid District, also known as a Community Funded District, in fiscal year 2023-2024 for the seventh consecutive year. This occurred as Property Tax revenue exceeded that of the LCFF Entitlement from the State. The District benefits as a Basic Aid District when funded above its computed revenue (LCFF Entitlement) which is triggered by fast growing Property Taxes yielding an annual year-over-year revenue increase. However, it is difficult to project Property Tax growth making long-term forecasts unreliable. The District does not receive additional funding when enrollment increases (or is higher than estimated). Like many Basic Aid Districts, the District should consider reviewing its "Inter-district Transfer Policy" in addition to adopting a Reserve Board Policy in order to keep higher reserves.

The District anticipates and has received additional State and Federal funding to support instruction and operations during the recovery from the global COVID-19 pandemic. Significant State revenue enhancements include the revised allocations to the Learning Recovery Emergency Block Grant as well as the Arts, Music, and Instructional Materials Discretionary Block Grant totaling approximately \$9.8 million from the original allocation of \$10.8 million.

The District anticipates interest earnings will increase due to surge in market interest rates triggered by market fluctuation.

Expenditures

The District continues to address its deficit spending for the combined General Fund and has submitted a Fiscal Stabilization Plan to its oversight agency, the Los Angeles County Office of Education (LACOE). In 2022-23, the District has concluded its Fiscal Stabilization Plan as approved by LACOE and is no longer guided by Board Resolution #19-13 that the Governing Board of Education adopted on December 12, 2019 which committed the District to implementing necessary budget reductions and/or revenue enhancements for the 2020-2021 year through the 2022-2023 year in order to address the structural deficit spending.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the District's Business Office at (310) 450-8338 or by mail at 1717 4th Street, Santa Monica, California 90401.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2023

	Primary Government Governmental Activities	Component Unit Santa Monica Education Foundation
Assets		
Deposits and investments	\$ 323,010,271	\$ -
Receivables	21,610,447	-
Stores inventories	153,429	-
Other current assets	82,457	-
Lease receivables	33,162,254	-
Capital assets not depreciated	353,077,857	-
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	637,059,113	-
Right-to-use leased assets, net of accumulated amortization	474,923	-
Right-to-use subscription IT assets, net of accumulated amortization	1,539,374	-
Total assets	1,370,170,125	-
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Deferred charge on refunding	20,303,047	-
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	11,850,701	-
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	44,278,478	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	76,432,226	-
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	48,979,432	-
Accrued interest payable	11,419,379	-
Unearned revenue	2,257,040	-
Long-term liabilities		
Long-term liabilities other than OPEB and pensions due within one year	41,513,511	-
Long-term liabilities other than OPEB and pensions due in more than one year	933,533,869	-
Net other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability	52,466,875	-
Aggregate net pension liability	151,601,815	-
Total liabilities	1,241,771,921	-

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2023

	Primary Government Governmental Activities	Component Unit Santa Monica Education Foundation
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Deferred charge on refunding	\$ 3,459,860	\$ -
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	14,920,075	-
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	24,172,144	-
Deferred inflows of resources related to leases	33,162,254	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	75,714,333	-
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	209,180,502	-
Restricted for		
Debt service	39,625,905	-
Capital projects	17,523,740	-
Educational programs	24,355,307	-
Other activities	2,678,838	-
Unrestricted (deficit)	(164,248,195)	-
Total net position	\$ 129,116,097	\$ -

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2023

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Changes in Net Position	
		Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Primary	Component
					Governmental Activities	Unit Santa Monica Education Foundation
Governmental Activities						
Instruction	\$ 122,660,894	\$ 2,880,301	\$ 35,018,643	\$ 2,482,737	\$ (82,279,213)	\$ -
Instruction-related activities						
Supervision of instruction	8,410,808	152,164	1,429,786	-	(6,828,858)	-
Instructional library, media, and technology	1,690,894	373	87,747	-	(1,602,774)	-
School site administration	12,953,576	197,959	1,181,844	-	(11,573,773)	-
Pupil services						
Home-to-school transportation	1,983,449	-	122,495	-	(1,860,954)	-
Food services	4,929,799	152,956	5,237,377	-	460,534	-
All other pupil services	15,932,102	4,843	2,986,750	-	(12,940,509)	-
Administration						
Data processing	1,759,096	-	-	-	(1,759,096)	-
All other administration	14,375,497	105,909	781,616	-	(13,487,972)	-
Plant services	25,916,805	79,657	2,081,844	-	(23,755,304)	-
Ancillary services	3,313,526	3,299	1,649,606	-	(1,660,621)	-
Community services	3,067,125	44,021	2,126,669	-	(896,435)	-
Enterprise services	997,201	-	-	-	(997,201)	-
Interest on long-term liabilities	25,187,803	-	-	-	(25,187,803)	-
Other outgo	117,036	1,424,962	4,100,286	-	5,408,212	-
Depreciation and amortization (unallocated)	35,199,174	-	-	-	(35,199,174)	-
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 278,494,785</u>	<u>\$ 5,046,444</u>	<u>\$ 56,804,663</u>	<u>\$ 2,482,737</u>	<u>(214,160,941)</u>	<u>-</u>
Component Unit						
Program services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	-	-
Management and general	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fundraising	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total component unit	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
General Revenues and Subventions						
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					110,205,775	
Property taxes, levied for debt service					64,780,239	
Taxes levied for other specific purposes					20,028,821	
Federal and State aid not restricted to specific purposes					12,831,813	
Interest, investment earnings, and change in fair market valuations					4,552,060	
Miscellaneous					31,025,134	-
Subtotal, general revenues and subventions					<u>243,423,842</u>	<u>-</u>
Change in Net Position					29,262,901	-
Net Position - Beginning, as restated					<u>99,853,196</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Position - Ending					<u>\$ 129,116,097</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District**Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds****June 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Building Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets					
Deposits and investments	\$ 64,449,869	\$ 178,498,660	\$ 51,639,837	\$ 28,421,905	\$ 323,010,271
Receivables	17,807,880	1,976,329	-	1,826,238	21,610,447
Stores inventories	-	-	-	153,429	153,429
Other current assets	82,457	-	-	-	82,457
Lease receivables	33,162,254	-	-	-	33,162,254
Total assets	\$ 115,502,460	\$ 180,474,989	\$ 51,639,837	\$ 30,401,572	\$ 378,018,858
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances					
Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$ 28,336,217	\$ 15,000,260	\$ -	\$ 5,642,955	\$ 48,979,432
Unearned revenue	2,071,209	-	-	185,831	2,257,040
Total liabilities	30,407,426	15,000,260	-	5,828,786	51,236,472
Deferred Inflows of Resources					
Deferred inflows of resources related to leases	33,162,254	-	-	-	33,162,254
Fund Balances					
Nonspendable	20,016	-	-	153,429	173,445
Restricted	24,355,307	165,474,729	51,639,837	20,202,578	261,672,451
Committed	-	-	-	1,120,092	1,120,092
Assigned	488,419	-	-	3,096,687	3,585,106
Unassigned	27,069,038	-	-	-	27,069,038
Total fund balances	51,932,780	165,474,729	51,639,837	24,572,786	293,620,132
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	\$ 115,502,460	\$ 180,474,989	\$ 51,639,837	\$ 30,401,572	\$ 378,018,858

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2023

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds \$ 293,620,132

Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of
Net Position are Different Because

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources
and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.

The cost of capital assets is	\$ 1,242,246,157	
Accumulated depreciation is	(252,109,187)	

Net capital assets 990,136,970

Right-to-use leased assets used in governmental activities are
not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in
governmental funds.

The cost of right-to-use leased assets is	949,847	
Accumulated amortization is	(474,924)	

Net right-to-use leased assets 474,923

Right-to-use subscription IT assets used in governmental activities are
not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in
governmental funds.

The cost of right-to-use subscription IT assets is	1,877,098	
Accumulated amortization is	(337,724)	

Net right-to-use subscription IT assets 1,539,374

In governmental funds, unmatured interest on long-term liabilities is
recognized in the period when it is due. On the government-wide
financial statements, unmatured interest on long-term liabilities is
recognized when it is incurred.

(11,419,379)

Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net
position in a future period and are not reported in the governmental
funds. Deferred outflows of resources amounted to and related to

Deferred charge on refunding	20,303,047	
Net other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability	11,850,701	
Aggregate net pension liability	44,278,478	

Total deferred outflows of resources 76,432,226

Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position
that applies to a future period and are not reported in the governmental
funds. Deferred inflows of resources amount to and related to

Deferred charge on refunding	(3,459,860)	
Net other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability	(14,920,075)	
Aggregate net pension liability	(24,172,144)	

Total deferred inflows of resources (42,552,079)

Aggregate net pension liability is not due and payable in the current period,
and is not reported as a liability in the funds.

(151,601,815)

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2023

The District's net OPEB liability is not due and payable in the current period, and is not reported as a liability in the funds. \$ (52,466,875)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of

General obligation bonds	\$ (879,077,689)
Unamortized premium on issuance	(57,272,305)
Unamortized discount on issuance	16,232
Certificates of participation	(25,573,669)
Unamortized premium on issuance	(3,492,711)
Leases	(483,092)
BEST system upgrade -	
Financing arrangement	(287,432)
Supplemental early retirement program	(1,002,395)
Compensated absences	(921,543)

In addition, capital appreciation general obligation bonds and certificates of participation were issued. The accretion of interest to date is

(6,952,776)

Total long-term liabilities (975,047,380)

Total net position - governmental activities \$ 129,116,097

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds
Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Building Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues					
Local Control Funding Formula					
LCFF apportionment	\$ 8,586,351	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,586,351
Education protection account	1,891,744	-	-	-	1,891,744
Local sources	110,061,488	-	-	-	110,061,488
Federal sources	7,882,432	-	-	2,506,820	10,389,252
Other State sources	24,361,603	-	71,780	9,352,446	33,785,829
Other local sources	63,158,451	8,272,824	65,085,242	9,715,379	146,231,896
Total revenues	215,942,069	8,272,824	65,157,022	21,574,645	310,946,560
Expenditures					
Current					
Instruction	126,948,411	-	-	4,915,885	131,864,296
Instruction-related activities					
Supervision of instruction	8,446,769	-	-	624,784	9,071,553
Instructional library, media, and technology	1,793,819	-	-	-	1,793,819
School site administration	12,757,900	-	-	1,196,361	13,954,261
Pupil services					
Home-to-school transportation	2,139,304	-	-	-	2,139,304
Food services	96,416	-	-	5,006,951	5,103,367
All other pupil services	16,896,600	-	-	61,130	16,957,730
Administration					
Data processing	1,781,242	-	-	-	1,781,242
All other administration	15,614,057	-	-	629,335	16,243,392
Plant services	23,934,792	450,605	-	2,721,624	27,107,021
Ancillary services	1,590,928	-	-	1,757,960	3,348,888
Community services	3,311,643	-	-	-	3,311,643
Other outgo	117,036	-	-	-	117,036
Enterprise services	997,201	-	-	-	997,201
Facility acquisition and construction	13,675	84,871,778	-	10,676,928	95,562,381
Debt service					
Principal	520,080	-	39,125,000	2,620,000	42,265,080
Interest and other	41,432	-	27,047,791	1,001,947	28,091,170
Total expenditures	217,001,305	85,322,383	66,172,791	31,212,905	399,709,384
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	(1,059,236)	(77,049,559)	(1,015,769)	(9,638,260)	(88,762,824)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Transfers in	-	-	-	2,200,000	2,200,000
Other sources - lease	949,847	-	-	-	949,847
Transfers out	(2,200,000)	-	-	-	(2,200,000)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	(1,250,153)	-	-	2,200,000	949,847
Net Change in Fund Balances	(2,309,389)	(77,049,559)	(1,015,769)	(7,438,260)	(87,812,977)
Fund Balance - Beginning, as restated	54,242,169	242,524,288	52,655,606	32,011,046	381,433,109
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 51,932,780	\$ 165,474,729	\$ 51,639,837	\$ 24,572,786	\$ 293,620,132

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental
Funds to the Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2023

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ (87,812,977)

Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of
Activities are Different Because

Capital outlay to purchase or build capital assets are reported in governmental funds as expenditures; however, for governmental activities, those costs are shown in the Statement of Net Position and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expense in the Statement of Activities. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeds depreciation and amortization expense in the Statement of Activities

Capital outlay	\$ 98,073,952
Depreciation	<u>(35,980,825)</u>

Net expense adjustment 62,093,127

The District issued capital appreciation general obligations bonds.
The accretion of interest on the general obligation bonds during the
current fiscal year was (521,273)

The District issued capital appreciation certificates of participation.
The accretion of interest on the certificates of participation during
the current fiscal year was (247,408)

Right-to-use leased assets acquired this year were financed with
leases. The amount financed by the leases is reported in the
governmental funds as a source of financing. On the other hand, the
leases are not revenues in the Statement of Activities, but rather
constitute long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. (949,847)

In the Statement of Activities, certain operating expenses, such as
compensated absences (vacations) and early retirement incentives,
are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the
governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are
measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially,
the amounts actually paid). This amount is the difference between
vacation and early retirement incentives earned and used. 1,684,572

In the governmental funds, pension costs are based on employer
contributions made to pension plans during the year. However,
in the Statement of Activities, pension expense is the net effect of
all changes in the deferred outflows, deferred inflows and net
pension liability during the year. 12,699,604

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental
Funds to the Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2023

In the governmental funds, OPEB costs are based on employer contributions made to OPEB plans during the year. However, in the Statement of Activities, OPEB expense is the net effect of all changes in the deferred outflows, deferred inflows, and aggregate net OPEB liability during the year.

\$ (3,279,268)

The District entered into a three-year agreement to finance upgrades to the BEST financial system.

(340,757)

Governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and the deferred charge on refunding when the debt is first issued, whereas the amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities.

Premium amortization

3,916,131

Discount amortization

(1,755)

Deferred charge on refunding amortization

(923,650)

Payment of principal on long-term liabilities is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but it reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and does not affect the Statement of Activities.

General obligation bonds

39,125,000

Certificates of participation

2,620,000

Leases

466,755

BEST system upgrade -

financing arrangement

53,325

Interest on long-term liabilities is recorded as an expenditure in the funds when it is due; however, in the Statement of Activities, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.

681,322

Change in net position of governmental activities

\$ 29,262,901

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**Financial Reporting Entity**

The Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District (the District) was established in 1875, under the laws of the State of California. The District operates under a locally elected seven-member Board form of government and provides educational services to grades TK - 12 as mandated by the State and/or Federal agencies. The District operates nine elementary schools, three middle schools, two high schools, one continuation high school, one alternative school, an adult education center, and eleven child-care and development centers.

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the District.

Component Units

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District, in that the District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the District is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the District is such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. For financial reporting purposes, the Santa Monica Education Foundation (the Foundation) has a financial and operational relationship which meets the reporting entity definition criteria of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units*, GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, and GASB Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements For Certain Component Units* and thus are included in the financial statements of the District. The Foundation, although a legally separate entity, is reported in the financial statements using the discrete presentation method as the economic resources received or held by the separate organization are entirely or almost entirely for the direct benefit of the District; the District is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access a majority of the economic resources received or held by the separate organization; and the economic resources received from or held by an individual organization are significant to the District.

The Santa Monica Education Foundation is a non-profit dedicated to enriching the education of every Santa Monica student in the Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District. Contributions to the Santa Monica Education Foundation fund excellent programs at every Santa Monica public school – from arts to STEM to wellness – that shape our future problem solvers, visionaries, and global citizens.

Established in 1982 by a dedicated group of parents, community leaders, and local business owners, the Santa Monica Education Foundation raises funds to enhance and supplement the curriculum of the Santa Monica schools. The Foundation's mission is to engage the community to invest in a vibrant educational experience for all public-school students in Santa Monica.

Although the District does not control the timing or number of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of resources, or income thereon, that the Foundation holds and invests are restricted to specifically identified programs. Because these restricted resources held by the Foundation can be used only by, or for the benefits of, the District, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the District and is discretely presented in the District Financial statements. Separately issued financial statements are also prepared for the Foundation.

Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting

The accounting system is organized and operated on a fund basis. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts, which are segregated for the purpose of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions, or limitations. The District's funds are grouped into the governmental fund category.

Governmental Funds Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the District's major and non-major governmental funds:

Major Governmental Funds

General Fund The General Fund is the chief operating fund for all districts. It is used to account for the ordinary operations of the District. All transactions except those accounted for in another fund are accounted for in this fund.

The District's Fund 71, Retiree Benefit Fund, does not meet the definition of an OPEB trust fund, as monies held in Fund 71 are not currently held in an irrevocable trust. As a result, these funds are consolidated into the General Fund for financial reporting purposes and the General Fund reflects an increase in fund balance of \$488,419.

Building Fund The Building Fund exists primarily to account separately for proceeds from the sale of bonds (*Education Code* Section 15146) and may not be used for any purposes other than those for which the bonds were issued.

Bond Interest and Redemption Fund The Bond Interest and Redemption Fund is used for the repayment of bonds issued for a local educational agency (*Education Code* Sections 15125-15262).

Non-Major Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds The Special Revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds from specific revenue sources (other than trusts, major capital projects, or debt service) that are restricted or committed to the financing of particular activities, that compose a substantial portion of the inflows of the fund, and that are reasonably expected to continue. Additional resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to the purpose of the fund may also be reported in the fund.

- **Student Activity Fund** The Student Activity Fund is used to account separately for the operating activities of the associated student body accounts that are not fiduciary in nature, including student clubs, general operations, athletics, and other student body activities.
- **Adult Education Fund** The Adult Education Fund is used to account separately for Federal, State, and local revenues that are restricted or committed for adult education programs and is to be expended for adult education purposes only.
- **Child Development Fund** The Child Development Fund is used to account separately for Federal, State, and local revenues to operate child development programs and is to be used only for expenditures for the operation of child development programs.
- **Cafeteria Fund** The Cafeteria Fund is used to account separately for Federal, State, and local resources to operate the food service program (*Education Code* Sections 38090-38093) and is used only for those expenditures authorized by the governing board as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program (*Education Code* Sections 38091 and 38100).
- **Deferred Maintenance Fund** The Deferred Maintenance Fund is used to account separately for revenues that are restricted or committed for deferred maintenance purposes (*Education Code* Section 17582).

Capital Project Funds The Capital Project Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and other capital assets (other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds).

- **Capital Facilities Fund** The Capital Facilities Fund is used primarily to account separately for monies received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approval (*Education Code* Sections 17620-17626 and Government Code Section 65995 et seq.). Expenditures are restricted to the purposes specified in Government Code Sections 65970-65981 or to the items specified in agreements with the developer (Government Code Section 66006).
- **County School Facilities Fund** The County School Facilities Fund is established pursuant to *Education Code* Section 17070.43 to receive apportionments from the 1998 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 1A), the 2002 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 47), the 2004 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 55), the 2006 State Schools Facilities Fund (Proposition 1D), or the 2016 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 51) authorized by the State Allocation Board for new school facility construction, modernization projects, and facility hardship grants, as provided in the Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act of 1998 (*Education Code* Section 17070 et seq.).

- **Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects** The Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects exists primarily to provide for the accumulation of General Fund monies for capital outlay purposes (*Education Code* Section 42840).

Basis of Accounting - Measurement Focus

Government-Wide Financial Statements The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses, both direct and indirect, for each governmental function. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the *Statement of Activities* except for depreciation and amortization of leased assets and subscription IT assets. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities.

Net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities result from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

Fund Financial Statements Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major governmental funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

- **Governmental Funds** All governmental funds are accounted for using the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (revenues and other financing sources) and uses (expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements, therefore, include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide financial statements, prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, and the governmental fund financial statements, prepared using the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter, to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. The District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within one year after year-end, except for property taxes, which are considered available if collected within 60 days. The following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: State apportionments, interest, certain grants, and other local sources.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, certain grants, entitlements, and donations. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the taxes are received. Revenue from certain grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include time and purpose restrictions. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue Unearned revenues arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, such as when certain grants are received prior to the occurrence of qualifying expenditures. In the subsequent periods, when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and the revenue is recognized.

Expenses/Expenditures On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred. Principal and interest on long-term liabilities, which has not matured, are recognized when paid in the governmental funds as expenditures. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds but are recognized in the government-wide statements.

Investments

Investments with original maturities greater than one year at the time of purchase are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county pool is determined by the program sponsor.

Stores Inventories

Inventories consist of expendable food and supplies held for consumption. Inventories are valued using the average cost basis. The costs of inventory items are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds when consumed rather than when purchased.

Capital Assets, Depreciation, and Amortization

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund are determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are long-lived assets of the District. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized but are expensed as incurred.

When purchased, such assets are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds and capitalized in the government-wide statement of net position. The valuation basis for capital assets is historical cost, or where historical cost is not available, estimated historical cost based on replacement cost. Donated capital assets are capitalized at acquisition value on the date donated.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of depreciable capital assets are as follows: buildings, 25 to 50 years; improvements, 5 to 50 years; equipment, 5 to 15 years.

The District records impairments of capital assets when it becomes probable that the carrying value of the assets will not be fully recovered over their estimated useful life. Impairments are recorded to reduce the carrying value of the assets to their net realizable value based on facts and circumstances in existence at the time of the determination. No impairments were recorded during the year ended June 30, 2023.

The District records the value of intangible right-to-use assets based on the underlying leased asset in accordance with GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The right-to-use intangible asset is amortized each year for the term of the contract or useful life of the underlying asset.

The District records the value of right-to-use subscription IT assets based on the underlying subscription asset in accordance with GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. The right-to-use subscription IT asset is amortized each year for the term of the contract or useful life of the underlying asset.

Compensated Absences

Compensated absences are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide statement of net position. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resources. These amounts are reported in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

Sick leave is accumulated without limit for each employee at the rate of one day for each month worked. Leave with pay is provided when employees are absent for health reasons; however, the employees do not gain a vested right to accumulated sick leave. Employees are never paid for any sick leave balance at termination of employment or any other time. Therefore, the value of accumulated sick leave is not recognized as a liability in

the District's financial statements. However, credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all classified school members who retire after January 1, 1999. At retirement, each member will receive .004 year of service credit for each day of unused sick leave. Credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all certificated employees and is determined by dividing the number of unused sick days by the number of base service days required to complete the last school year, if employed full-time.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Liabilities

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term liabilities are reported in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full, from current financial resources are reported as liabilities of the governmental funds.

However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, special termination benefits, and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the governmental fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Bonds, leases, and other long-term liabilities are recognized as liabilities in the governmental fund financial statements when due.

Debt Issuance Costs, Premiums, and Discounts

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term liabilities are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Debt premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs related to prepaid insurance costs are amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method.

In governmental fund financial statements, bond premiums and discounts, as well as debt issuance costs are recognized in the period the bonds are issued. The face amount of the debt is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuance are also reported as other financing sources. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds, are reported as debt service expenditures in the period the bonds are issued.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position also reports deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. The District reports deferred outflows of resources for deferred charges on refunding of debt, for pension related items, and for OPEB related items.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The District reports deferred inflows of resources for deferred charge on refunding of debt, deferred inflows of resources related to leases, for pension related items, and for OPEB related items.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the California State Teachers Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) plan for schools (Plans) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalSTRS and CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Member contributions are recognized in the period in which they are earned. Investments are reported at fair value. The net pension liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid by the fund in which the employee worked, which is primarily the General Fund.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District Plan and the CalSTRS Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program and additions to/deductions from the District Plan and the MPP's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the District Plan and the MPP. For this purpose, the District Plan and the MPP recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost. The total OPEB liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid primarily by the General Fund.

Leases

The District recognizes a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources in the government-wide and governmental fund financial statements. At the commencement of the lease term, the District initially measures the lease receivable at the present value of payments expected to be received during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflow of resources is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease receivable, adjusted for lease payments received at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the deferred inflow of resources is recognized as revenue over the life of the lease term or useful life of the underlying asset.

Subscriptions

The District recognizes an intangible right-to-use subscription IT asset (subscription IT asset) in the government-wide financial statements. The subscription IT asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the subscription liability, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the subscription IT asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over shorter of the subscription term or useful life of the underlying asset. The amortization period varies from two to eight years.

Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

As of June 30, 2023, fund balances of the governmental funds are classified as follows:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.

Committed - amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the governing board. The governing board is the highest level of decision-making authority for the District. Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through resolutions or other action as approved by the governing board.

Assigned - amounts that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed but that are intended to be used for specific purposes. Under the District's adopted policy, only the governing board or chief business officer/assistant superintendent of business services may assign amounts for specific purposes.

Unassigned - all other spendable amounts.

Spending Order Policy

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless the governing board has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

Minimum Fund Balance Policy

The governing board adopted a minimum fund balance policy for the General Fund in order to protect the district against revenue shortfalls or unpredicted on-time expenditures. The policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties consisting of unassigned amounts equal to no less than three percent of General Fund expenditures and other financing uses.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position net of investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings and related deferred outflows and inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the

enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The District first applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available. The government-wide financial statements report \$84,183,790 of net position restricted by enabling legislation.

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the Statement of Activities.

Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Property Tax

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County of Los Angeles bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

Change in Accounting Principles**Implementation of GASB Statement No. 96**

As of July 1, 2022, the District adopted GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)*. The implementation of this standard establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription IT asset - an intangible asset - and a corresponding liability. The standard provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA. The Statement requires recognition of certain SBITA assets and liabilities for SBITAs that previously were recognized as outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. The effect of the implementation of this standard on beginning net position is disclosed in Note 18 and the additional disclosures required by this standard are included in Notes 5 and 10.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments**Summary of Deposits and Investments**

Deposits and investments as of June 30, 2023, are classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Governmental activities	\$ 323,010,271
Component unit - Santa Monica Education Foundation*	-
	<u> </u>
Total deposits and investments	<u><u>\$ 323,010,271</u></u>

Deposits and investments as of June 30, 2023, consist of the following:

Cash on hand and in banks	\$ 351,227
Cash in revolving	20,016
Investments	<u>322,639,028</u>
	<u> </u>
Total deposits and investments	<u><u>\$ 323,010,271</u></u>

* Santa Monica Education Foundation's deposits and investments are comprised of the following:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -
Investments	
Bond funds	-
Mutual funds	-
Foreign stock funds	-
Other domestic stock funds	<u>-</u>
	<u> </u>
Total deposits and investments	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered State warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; and collateralized mortgage obligations.

Investment in County Treasury - The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool as the District is required to deposit all receipts and collections of monies with their County Treasurer (*Education Code* Section 41001). The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the accounting financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

General Authorizations

Limitations as they relate to interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentration of credit risk are indicated in the schedules below:

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U.S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Pool. The District maintains an investment of \$322,044,475 (cost basis of \$338,394,465 less fair market value loss adjustment of \$16,349,990) with the Los Angeles County Treasury Investment Pool that has an average weighted maturity of 753 days. In addition, the District's investments of \$1,434 in First American Government Obligations Money Market Funds and \$593,119 in Allspring Money Market Fund have average weighted maturities of 20 days and 38 days, respectively.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The District's investment in the Los Angeles County Treasury Investment Pool is not required to be rated, nor has it been rated as of June 30, 2023. The District's investment in First American Government Obligations Money Market Funds and Allspring Money Market Funds have been rated Aaa-mf by Moody's Investor Services.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by State or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law (unless so waived by the governmental unit). The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110% of the total amount deposited by the public agency. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150% of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105% of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2023, the District's bank balance of \$578,980, that was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 - Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the District has the ability to access at the measurement date. Level 1 assets may include debt and equity securities that are traded in an active exchange market and that are highly liquid and are actively traded in over-the-counter markets.
- Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, such as interest rates and curves observable at commonly quoted intervals, implied volatilities, and credit spreads. For financial reporting purposes, if an asset has a specified term, a Level 2 input is required to be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.
- Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonably available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

The District's fair value measurements are as follows at June 30, 2023:

Investment Type	Reported Amount	Fair Value Measurements Using Level 2 Inputs	Uncategorized
Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District			
Los Angeles County Treasury Investment Pool	\$ 322,044,475	\$ -	\$ 322,044,475
First American Government Obligations			
Money Market Funds	1,434	1,434	-
Allspring Money Market Fund	593,119	593,119	-
	<u>322,639,028</u>	<u>594,553</u>	<u>322,044,475</u>
Santa Monica Education Foundation			
Bond funds	-	-	-
Mutual funds	-	-	-
Foreign stock funds	-	-	-
Other domestic stock funds	-	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 322,639,028</u>	<u>\$ 594,553</u>	<u>\$ 322,044,475</u>

All assets have been valued using a market approach, with quoted market prices.

Note 4 - Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2023, consisted of intergovernmental grants, entitlements, interest and other local sources. All receivables are considered collectible in full.

	General Fund	Building Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Activities
Federal Government				
Categorical aid	\$ 5,958,133	\$ -	\$ 896,616	\$ 6,854,749
State Government				
EPA	476,618	-	-	476,618
Categorical aid	6,184,167	-	535,124	6,719,291
Lottery	555,858	-	-	555,858
Local Government				
Interest	424,610	1,976,329	299,226	2,700,165
Other LEAs	-	-	91,272	91,272
Other local sources	4,208,494	-	4,000	4,212,494
Total	<u>\$ 17,807,880</u>	<u>\$ 1,976,329</u>	<u>\$ 1,826,238</u>	<u>\$ 21,610,447</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 5 - Capital Assets, Right-to-Use Leased Assets, and Right-to-Use Subscription IT Assets

Capital assets, right-to-use leased assets, and right-to-use subscription IT assets activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2022 Restated	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2023
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 15,122,223	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,122,223
Construction in progress	322,450,900	95,048,890	(79,544,156)	337,955,634
Total capital assets not being depreciated	337,573,123	95,048,890	(79,544,156)	353,077,857
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	121,354,013	731,584	-	122,085,597
Buildings and improvements	651,340,040	68,264,201	-	719,604,241
Furniture and equipment	36,514,992	10,963,470	-	47,478,462
Total capital assets being depreciated	809,209,045	79,959,255	-	889,168,300
Total capital assets	1,146,782,168	175,008,145	(79,544,156)	1,242,246,157
Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	(22,818,259)	(4,765,047)	-	(27,583,306)
Buildings and improvements	(172,557,643)	(27,376,948)	-	(199,934,591)
Furniture and equipment	(21,534,111)	(3,057,179)	-	(24,591,290)
Total accumulated depreciation	(216,910,013)	(35,199,174)	-	(252,109,187)
Net depreciable capital assets	592,299,032	44,760,081	-	637,059,113
Right-to-use leased assets being amortized				
Buildings and improvements	-	949,847	-	949,847
Accumulated amortization				
Buildings and improvements	-	(474,924)	-	(474,924)
Net right-to-use leased assets	-	474,923	-	474,923
Right-to-use subscription IT assets being amortized				
Right-to-use subscription IT assets	216,982	1,660,116	-	1,877,098
Accumulated amortization	(30,997)	(306,727)	-	(337,724)
Net right-to-use subscription IT assets	185,985	1,353,389	-	1,539,374
Governmental activities capital assets, right-to-use leased assets, and right-to-use subscription IT assets, net	\$ 930,058,140	\$ 141,637,283	\$ (79,544,156)	\$ 992,151,267

The District does not allocate depreciation or amortization expense to the various functions.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 6 - Lease Receivables

The District has entered into lease agreements with various lessees. The lease receivables are summarized below:

<u>Lease Receivables</u>	<u>July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Addition</u>	<u>Deletion</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Santa Monica College	\$ 20,370,296	\$ -	\$ (290,973)	\$ 20,079,323
Santa Monica Hotel Group	13,353,509	-	(270,578)	13,082,931
Total	<u>\$ 33,723,805</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (561,551)</u>	<u>\$ 33,162,254</u>

Santa Monica College

The District leases a former school site in the City of Santa Monica to the Santa Monica City College. The current lease is in place until the year 2056. The agreement allows for adjustments to the lease payments every five years, with increases based on the cost-of-living adjustment for community colleges, as approved by the State Legislature. During the fiscal year, the District recognized \$290,973 in lease revenue and \$712,960 in interest revenue related to this agreement. At June 30, 2023, the District recorded \$20,079,323 in lease receivables and deferred inflows of resources for these arrangements. The District used an interest rate of 3.5%, based on the rates available to finance real estate over the same time period.

Santa Monica Hotel Group

The District leases land in the City of Santa Monica to a hotel operating group. The current lease is in place until the year 2051. The agreement allows for adjustments to the lease payments every five years, with increases based on the consumer price index. During the fiscal year, the District recognized \$270,578 in lease revenue and \$463,060 in interest revenue related to this agreement. At June 30, 2023, the District recorded \$13,082,931 in lease receivables and deferred inflows of resources for these arrangements. The District used an interest rate of 3.5%, based on the rates available to finance real estate over the same time period.

Note 7 - Interfund Transactions**Operating Transfers**

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2023, consisted of the following:

The General Fund transferred \$1,200,000 to the Non-Major Governmental Child Development Fund for program contributions.	\$ 1,200,000
The General Fund transferred \$1,000,000 to the Non-Major Governmental Deferred Maintenance Fund to support maintenance projects.	<u>1,000,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,200,000</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 8 - Accounts Payable

Accounts payable at June 30, 2023, consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Building Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Activities
Salaries and benefits	\$ 24,737,821	\$ 16,435	\$ 3,610,861	\$ 28,365,117
Construction	-	4,727,401	894,821	5,622,222
Special education contracts	582,332	-	-	582,332
Other vendor payables	2,118,085	10,256,424	406,553	12,781,062
Due to other governments	897,979	-	730,720	1,628,699
Total	<u>\$ 28,336,217</u>	<u>\$ 15,000,260</u>	<u>\$ 5,642,955</u>	<u>\$ 48,979,432</u>

Note 9 - Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2023, consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Activities
Federal financial assistance	\$ 432,491	\$ -	\$ 432,491
State categorical aid	1,638,718	51,986	1,690,704
Other local	-	133,845	133,845
Total	<u>\$ 2,071,209</u>	<u>\$ 185,831</u>	<u>\$ 2,257,040</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 10 - Long-Term Liabilities Other than OPEB and Pensions**Summary**

The changes in the District's long-term liabilities other than OPEB and pensions during the year consisted of the following:

	Balance July 1, 2022	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2023	Due in One Year
Long-Term Liabilities					
General obligation bonds	\$ 922,138,830	\$ 521,273	\$ (39,125,000)	\$ 883,535,103	\$ 37,140,000
Certificates of participation	30,441,623	247,408	(2,620,000)	28,069,031	2,765,000
Unamortized debt premiums	64,681,147	-	(3,916,131)	60,765,016	-
Unamortized debt discounts	(17,987)	-	1,755	(16,232)	-
Leases	-	949,847	(466,755)	483,092	483,092
BEST system upgrade -					
Financing Arrangement	-	340,757	(53,325)	287,432	123,024
Supplemental early					
retirement liability	2,004,790	-	(1,002,395)	1,002,395	1,002,395
Compensated absences	1,603,720	-	(682,177)	921,543	-
Total	<u>\$ 1,020,852,123</u>	<u>\$ 2,059,285</u>	<u>\$ (47,864,028)</u>	<u>\$ 975,047,380</u>	<u>\$ 41,513,511</u>

Payments on the general obligation bonds are made by the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund with local revenues. The Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects makes payments for the Certificates of Participation. The leases, Best system upgrade – financing arrangement, and supplemental early retirement liability are paid by the General Fund. The compensated absences will be paid by the fund for which the employee worked, which generally includes the General Fund, Adult Education Fund, Child Development Fund, and Cafeteria Fund.

General Obligation Bonds

The outstanding general obligation bonded debt is as follows:

Issuance Date	Final Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Bonds Outstanding July 1, 2022	Issued	Interest Accreted	Redeemed	Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2023
6/17/1999	8/1/2023	3.20-5.50%	\$ 38,000,034	\$ 12,948,830	\$ -	\$ 521,273	\$ (7,300,000)	\$ 6,170,103
2/7/2013	8/1/2032	2.00-5.00%	45,425,000	4,300,000	-	-	(2,035,000)	2,265,000
4/3/2013	7/1/2037	0.17-5.00%	82,995,327	2,020,000	-	-	(905,000)	1,115,000
12/10/2015	8/1/2034	3.25-5.00%	47,915,000	10,350,000	-	-	(2,270,000)	8,080,000
10/11/2016	7/1/2035	1.00-4.00%	28,190,000	25,305,000	-	-	(1,790,000)	23,515,000
10/11/2016	7/1/2032	3.00%	660,000	660,000	-	-	-	660,000
10/11/2016	7/1/2035	2.00-4.00%	52,140,000	52,025,000	-	-	(120,000)	51,905,000
6/21/2017	7/1/2042	3.125-5.00%	60,000,000	34,050,000	-	-	-	34,050,000
9/6/2018	8/1/2043	3.00-5.00%	120,000,000	11,070,000	-	-	(2,420,000)	8,650,000
10/2/2019	8/1/2049	2.00-4.00%	110,000,000	80,080,000	-	-	(920,000)	79,160,000
10/2/2019	8/1/2049	2.00-4.00%	35,000,000	24,135,000	-	-	(295,000)	23,840,000
11/6/2019	8/1/2036	3.00-4.00%	115,000,000	115,000,000	-	-	(6,900,000)	108,100,000
11/6/2019	8/1/2043	1.59-3.114%	105,915,000	102,900,000	-	-	(965,000)	101,935,000
7/14/2020	7/1/2040	0.301-2.314%	74,720,000	73,755,000	-	-	(1,145,000)	72,610,000
7/1/2021	8/1/2050	0.012-4.00%	200,000,000	179,550,000	-	-	(7,010,000)	172,540,000
7/1/2021	8/1/2050	0.012-4.00%	80,000,000	71,820,000	-	-	(2,560,000)	69,260,000
9/1/2021	8/1/2038	0.0142-2.424%	122,170,000	122,170,000	-	-	(2,490,000)	119,680,000
				<u>\$ 922,138,830</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 521,273</u>	<u>\$ (39,125,000)</u>	<u>\$ 883,535,103</u>

Election of 1998, Series 1999

On June 17, 1999, the District issued the Election of 1998 General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$38,000,034. The General Obligation 1998 Bonds were issued as both current interest bonds and capital appreciation bonds, with the value of the capital appreciation bonds accreting by \$40,379,966, and an aggregate principal debt service balance of \$78,380,000. The bonds have a final maturity on August 1, 2023, with interest rates ranging from 3.20% to 5.50%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used for construction and renovation of school facilities and to pay the costs of issuance of the Bonds. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$6,170,103.

2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds

On February 7, 2013, the District issued the 2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds in the amount of \$45,425,000. The 2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2032, with interest rates ranging from 2.00% to 5.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to advance refund the 2006, Series A, General Obligation Bonds and to pay the costs of issuance of the Bonds. In 2021, \$9,715,000 of the 2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds were refunded. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$2,265,000.

Election of 2006, Series D

On April 3, 2013, the District issued the Election of 2006, Series D, General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$82,995,327. The Election of 2006, Series D, Bonds were issued as both current interest bonds and capital appreciation bonds, with the value of the capital appreciation bonds accreting by \$29,174,672, and an aggregate principal debt service balance of \$112,170,000. The bonds have a final maturity to occur on July 1, 2037, with interest rates ranging from 0.17% to 5.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to finance the repair, upgrading, acquisition, construction, and equipping of District sites and facilities, and to pay the costs of issuance of the Bonds. In 2019, \$52,805,000 of the Election of 2006, Series D, current interest bonds were refunded. In 2021 \$3,030,000 of the Election of 2006, Series D, current interest bonds were refunded. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$1,115,000.

2015 General Obligation Refunding Bonds (Crossover Refunding)

On December 10, 2015, the District issued the 2015 General Obligation Refunding Bonds in the amount of \$47,915,000. The 2015 General Obligation Refunding Bonds were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2034, with interest rates ranging from 3.25% to 5.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to advance refund, on a crossover basis (crossover date of August 1, 2019), the District's Election of 2006 General Obligation Bonds, Series B-1, and to pay the costs of issuance of the Bonds. In 2021, \$33,610,000 of the 2015 General Obligation Refunding Bonds (Crossover Refunding) were refunded. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$8,080,000.

2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series A and Series B

On October 11, 2016, the District issued the 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series A and Series B (the Series A and Series B Bonds), in the amounts of \$28,190,000, and \$660,000. The Series A and Series B Bonds were issued as current interest bonds and have final maturities of July 1, 2035, and July 1, 2032, respectively, with interest rates ranging from 1.00% to 4.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to currently refund a portion of the 2006 General Obligation Refunding Bonds; advance refund portions of the District's Election of 2006 General Obligation Bonds, Series C, and Election of 2006 General Obligation Bonds, Series D; pay capitalized interest on the Series A and Series B Bonds; and pay the costs of issuing the Series A Bonds and Series B Bonds. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding on the Series A Bonds was \$23,515,000, and \$660,000 was outstanding on the Series B Bonds.

2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series C (Crossover Refunding)

On October 11, 2016, the District issued the 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series C, in the amount of \$52,140,000. The 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series C, were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on July 1, 2035, with interest rates ranging from 2.00% to 4.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to advance refund, on a crossover basis (crossover date of July 1, 2020), the District's Election of 2006 General Obligation Bonds, Series C-1, and pay the costs of issuance of the Bonds. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$51,905,000.

Election of 2012, Series C

On June 21, 2017, the District issued the Election of 2012, Series C, General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$60,000,000. The Election of 2012, Series C, Bonds were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on July 1, 2042, with interest rates ranging from 3.125% to 5.00%. The net proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to finance school facilities of the District. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$34,050,000.

Election of 2012, Series D

On September 6, 2018, the District issued the Election of 2012, Series D, General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$120,000,000. The Election of 2012, Series D, Bonds were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2043, with interest rates ranging from 3.00% to 5.00%. The net proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to finance school facilities of the District. In 2019, \$40,650,000 of the Election of 2012, Series D, current interest bonds were refunded, and in 2021, an additional \$57,670,000 were refunded. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$8,650,000.

Election of 2018, Series A, School Facilities Improvement District (SFID) No. 1

On October 2, 2019, the District issued the Election of 2018, Series A, SFID No. 1 General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$110,000,000. The Election of 2018, Series A, Bonds, SFID No. 1 were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2049, with interest rates ranging from 2.00% to 4.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to improve, repair, and modernize school facilities in the District School Facilities Improvement District No. 1 (Santa Monica schools) and to pay issuance costs of the bonds. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$79,160,000.

Election of 2018, Series A, School Facilities Improvement District (SFID) No. 2

On October 2, 2019, the District issued the Election of 2018, Series A, SFID No. 2 General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$35,000,000. The Election of 2018, Series A, Bonds SFID No. 2 were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2049, with interest rates ranging from 2.00% to 4.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to will be used to improve, repair, and modernize school facilities in the District School Facilities Improvement District No. 2 (Malibu schools) and to pay issuance costs of the bonds. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$23,840,000.

Election of 2012, Series E

On November 6, 2019, the District issued the Election of 2012, Series E, General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$115,000,000. The Election of 2012, Series E, Bonds were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2036, with interest rates ranging from 3.00% to 4.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds will be used to improve, repair, and modernize school facilities in the District and to pay issuance costs of the bonds. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$108,100,000.

2019 Refunding General Obligation Bonds

On November 6, 2019, the District issued the 2019 Refunding General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$105,915,000. The 2019 Refunding Bonds were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2043, with interest rates ranging from 1.59% to 3.114%. Net proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to refinance on an advance basis certain maturities of the District's outstanding Election of 2006, Series D, General Obligation Bonds, and the Election of 2012, Series D, General Obligation Bonds, and to pay related costs of issuance. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$101,935,000.

2020 Refunding General Obligation Bonds

On July 14, 2020, the District issued the 2020 Refunding General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$74,720,000. The 2020 Refunding Bonds were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on July 1, 2040, with interest rates ranging from 0.301% to 2.314%. Net proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to refinance on an advance basis certain maturities of the District's outstanding Election of 2006, Series D, General Obligation Bonds, the Election of 2012, Series A and B, General Obligation Bonds and the 2013 Refunding Bonds, and to pay related costs of issuance. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$72,610,000.

Election of 2018, Series B, School Facilities Improvement District (SFID) No. 1

On July 1, 2021, the District issued the Election of 2018, Series B, General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$200,000,000. The Election of 2018, Series B, Bonds, SFID No. 1 were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2050, with interest rates ranging from 0.012% to 4.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds will be used to improve, repair, and modernize school facilities in the District School Facilities Improvement District No. 1 (Santa Monica schools) and to pay issuance costs of the bonds. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$172,540,000.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Election of 2018, Series B, School Facilities Improvement District (SFID) No. 2

On July 1, 2021, the District issued the Election of 2018, Series B, General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$80,000,000. The Election of 2018, Series B, Bonds SFID No. 2 were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2050, with interest rates ranging from 0.012% to 4.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to will be used to improve, repair, and modernize school facilities in the District School Facilities Improvement District No. 2 (Malibu schools) and to pay issuance costs of the bonds. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$69,260,000.

2021 Refunding General Obligation Bonds

On September 1, 2021, the District issued the 2021 Refunding General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$122,170,000. The 2021 Refunding Bonds were issued as current interest bonds and have a final maturity on August 1, 2038, with interest rates ranging from 0.0142% to 2.42%. Net proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to refinance on an advance basis certain maturities of the District's outstanding Election of 2006, Series D, General Obligation Bonds; the Election of 2012, Series B and D, General Obligation Bonds; and the 2013 and 2015 Refunding Bonds; and to pay related costs of issuance. At June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$119,680,000.

Debt Service Requirements to Maturity

The bonds mature through 2051 as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Principal Including Accreted Interest to Date</u>	<u>Unaccreted Interest</u>	<u>Current Interest to Maturity</u>	<u>Total</u>
2024	\$ 36,970,103	\$ 169,897	\$ 25,936,875	\$ 63,076,875
2025	23,215,000	-	25,052,139	48,267,139
2026	21,710,000	-	24,357,912	46,067,912
2027	26,330,000	-	23,702,175	50,032,175
2028	32,030,000	-	23,030,315	55,060,315
2029-2033	180,635,000	-	101,771,974	282,406,974
2034-2038	233,360,000	-	69,963,082	303,323,082
2039-2043	137,840,000	-	41,029,839	178,869,839
2044-2048	114,245,000	-	20,291,597	134,536,597
2049-2051	77,200,000	-	3,797,565	80,997,565
Total	<u>\$ 883,535,103</u>	<u>\$ 169,897</u>	<u>\$ 358,933,473</u>	<u>\$ 1,242,638,473</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Certificates of Participation

Issuance Date	Final Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Certificates Outstanding July 1, 2022	Issued	Interest Accreted	Redeemed	Certificates Outstanding June 30, 2023
11/15/2001	5/1/2025	3.50-5.20%	\$ 15,206,501	\$ 5,366,623	\$ -	\$ 247,408	\$ (1,945,000)	\$ 3,669,031
12/3/2020	5/1/2042	4.00%	25,720,000	25,075,000	-	-	(675,000)	24,400,000
				<u>\$ 30,441,623</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 247,408</u>	<u>\$ (2,620,000)</u>	<u>\$ 28,069,031</u>

Certificates of Participation, 2001 Series C

In November 2001, the Los Angeles County Schools Regionalized Business Services Corporation entered into a sublease in which the Corporation leased to the District certain real property and buildings and improvements thereon. The Corporation issued the Certificates of Participation, 2001 Series C, consisting of \$10,740,000 current interest certificates and \$4,466,501 capital appreciation certificates, with the value of the capital appreciation certificates accreting by \$8,248,499, and an aggregate principal debt service balance of \$23,455,000. The proceeds of the issue were used to purchase real property in the District. The certificates have a final maturity to occur on May 1, 2025, with interest rates ranging from 3.50 to 5.20%. As of June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$3,669,031.

2020 Certificates of Participation

In December 2020, the Public Property Financing Corporation entered into a sublease in which the Corporation leased to the District certain real property and buildings and improvements thereon. The Corporation issued the 2020 Certificates of Participation, consisting of \$25,720,000 current interest certificates with a premium on issue of \$4,357,589. The proceeds of the issue were used to purchase real property in the District and to pay off the 2010 Refunding Certificates of Participation, Series B. The certificates have a final maturity to occur on May 1, 2042, with an interest rate of 4.00%. As of June 30, 2023, the principal balance outstanding was \$24,400,000.

Debt Service Requirements to Maturity

The certificates mature through 2042 as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal Including Accreted Interest to Date	Unaccreted Interest	Current Interest to Maturity	Total
2024	\$ 2,705,830	\$ 59,170	\$ 976,000	\$ 3,741,000
2025	2,323,201	156,799	943,000	3,423,000
2026	600,000	-	921,600	1,521,600
2027	670,000	-	897,600	1,567,600
2028	745,000	-	870,800	1,615,800
2029-2033	4,980,000	-	3,842,600	8,822,600
2034-2038	7,580,000	-	2,650,000	10,230,000
2039-2042	8,465,000	-	876,600	9,341,600
Total	<u>\$ 28,069,031</u>	<u>\$ 215,969</u>	<u>\$ 11,978,200</u>	<u>\$ 40,263,200</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Leases

The District has entered into agreements to lease real property. The District's liability on lease agreements is summarized below:

<u>Lease</u>	<u>Leases Outstanding July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Addition</u>	<u>Payments</u>	<u>Leases Outstanding June 30, 2023</u>
Pico Classroom Complex	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 949,847</u>	<u>\$ (466,755)</u>	<u>\$ 483,092</u>

The District has leased a portion of the Pico Classroom Complex from Santa Monica City College for two years, beginning August 18, 2022. Under the terms of the lease, the District pays \$500,000 annually, which amounted to total principal and interest of \$1,000,000. The annual interest applied to the lease is 3.5%. At June 30, 2023, the District has recognized a right-to-use asset of \$474,923, net of accumulated amortization, and a lease liability of \$483,092, related to this agreement. During the fiscal year, the District recorded \$33,245 in interest expense and \$474,924 in amortization expense for the right to use the copiers.

The remaining principal and interest payment requirements for the lease obligation debt as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2024	<u>\$ 483,092</u>	<u>\$ 16,908</u>	<u>\$ 500,000</u>

Best System Upgrade – Financing Arrangement

The Los Angeles County Office of Education offered financing for the cost of required software upgrades to the Best System. The District chose to make twelve quarterly payments of \$15,031. As of June 30, 2023, the remaining balance was \$287,432.

Supplemental Early Retirement Plan

The District offered an early retirement incentive program in 2019. Employees who were eligible to retire from CalSTRS or CalPERS and were at least 55 years old with at least five years of service to the District by June 30, 2019, were eligible to participate in the plan. The District contributed 80% of each participant's annual salary for the participant's last fiscal year of employment. There are 86 participants in the plan.

At June 30, 2023, future minimum payments on supplemental early retirement incentives were as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Supplemental Early Retirement</u>
2024	<u>\$ 1,002,395</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Compensated Absences

Compensated absences (unpaid employee vacation) for the District at June 30, 2023, amounted to \$921,543.

Note 11 - Net Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) Liability

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the District reported net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and OPEB expense for the District Plan:

OPEB Plan	Net OPEB Liability	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	OPEB Expense
District Plan	\$ 51,898,949	\$ 11,850,701	\$ 14,920,075	\$ 4,617,309
Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program	567,926	-	-	(134,593)
Total	<u>\$ 52,466,875</u>	<u>\$ 11,850,701</u>	<u>\$ 14,920,075</u>	<u>\$ 4,482,716</u>

The details of the plan are as follows:

District Plan**Plan Administration**

The District sponsors healthcare coverage under the California Public Employees Medical and Hospital Care Act (PEMHCA), more commonly referred to as PERS Health. The Plan is an agent multi-employer defined benefit plan that is used to provide postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) for eligible retirees and their spouses. Financial information for PERS Health can be found on the CalPERS website at: <http://calpers.ca.gov/pages/forms-publications>

Management of the trustee assets is vested with the California Employers' Retiree Benefit Trust.

Plan Membership

At July 1, 2021, the valuation date, the Plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits payments	438
Active employees	<u>1,426</u>
Total	<u>1,864</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

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June 30, 2023

Benefits Provided

The District offers Self-Insured Schools of California health benefits plans to its retirees. Certificated and management employees with at least ten years of full-time equivalent service and age 55 or over may retire with District-paid medical and dental benefits. Although the classified employee agreement does not specify minimum age and service requirements for retirement, the valuation presented here assumes that classified staff will be subject to the same provisions as the other groups. Retiree benefits are capped at the monthly premium of the least expensive health maintenance organization offered for the retiree only to age 65.

Contributions

The contribution requirements of the Plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the District, the Santa Monica-Malibu Classroom Teachers Association (SMMCTA), the Service Employees International Union Local 99 (SEIU), and unrepresented groups. The District contributions are based on pay-as-you-go financing requirements, which include the statutory minimum required monthly premium, plus an administrative fee, on behalf of each retiree. In addition, the District makes supplemental contributions towards eligible retirees' premiums until age 65 according to the provisions of the District's agreement with its various employee groups. Any additional contributions are based on availability of funds. For the measurement period of June 30, 2023, the District contributed \$1,203,448 (includes \$206,556 of implicit rate subsidy), to the Plan, all of which was used for current premiums.

Net OPEB Liability of the District

The District's net OPEB liability of \$51,898,949, was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021. The components of the net OPEB liability of the District at June 30, 2023, were as follows:

Total OPEB liability	\$ 59,026,630
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>(7,127,681)</u>
Net OPEB liability	<u>\$ 51,898,949</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	<u>12.08%</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined by applying updated procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of the July 1, 2021 and rolling forward the total liability to June 30, 2023. The following assumptions were applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	3.00%
Salary increases	3.00%, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	5.00%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation
Discount rate	3.94%
Healthcare cost trend rates	5.25%

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

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The retirees' share of benefit-related costs varies with the coverage selected.

The discount rate was based on the yield or index rate for 20-year, tax exempt general obligation bonds with an average rating AA/Aa or higher.

Mortality rates were based on the CalSTRS Experience Analysis (2015-2018). Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the CalPERS Experience study (2000-2019). If employees die prior to retirement, past contributions are available to fund benefits for employees who live to retirement. After retirement, death results in benefit termination. Although higher mortality rates reduce service costs, the mortality assumption is not likely to vary from employer to employer.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actual experience study for the period July 1, 2019, to June 30, 2021.

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability (a) - (b)
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 56,490,262	\$ 6,700,637	\$ 49,789,625
Service cost	2,624,929	-	2,624,929
Interest	2,223,725	-	2,223,725
Employer contributions	-	1,203,448	(1,203,448)
Net investment income	-	432,837	(432,837)
Changes of assumptions	(1,108,838)	-	(1,108,838)
Benefit payments	(1,203,448)	(1,203,448)	-
Administrative expense	-	(5,793)	5,793
Net change in total OPEB liability	2,536,368	427,044	2,109,324
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 59,026,630	\$ 7,127,681	\$ 51,898,949

Changes of assumptions reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.80% in 2022 to 3.94% in 2023 and a change in healthcare cost trends rate from 5.50% in 2022 to 5.25% in 2023.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

Discount Rate	Net OPEB Liability
1% decrease (2.94%)	\$ 60,580,090
Current discount rate (3.94%)	51,898,949
1% increase (4.94%)	44,828,420

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percent lower or higher than the current healthcare costs trend rates:

Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	Net OPEB Liability
1% decrease (4.25%)	\$ 42,888,430
Current healthcare cost trend rate (5.25%)	51,898,949
1% increase (6.25%)	63,368,597

OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$4,617,309. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 8,485,388
Changes of assumptions	10,977,185	5,813,426
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	873,516	621,261
Total	<u>\$ 11,850,701</u>	<u>\$ 14,920,075</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

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The deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2024	\$ 112,769
2025	95,020
2026	367,473
2027	(244,940)
2028	(905,065)
Thereafter	(2,494,631)
Total	<u>\$ (3,069,374)</u>

Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program**Plan Description**

The Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program is administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). The MPP Program is a cost-sharing multiple-employer other postemployment benefit plan (OPEB) established pursuant to Chapter 1032, Statutes 2000 (SB 1435). CalSTRS administers the MPP Program through the Teachers' Health Benefits Fund (THBF).

A full description of the MPP Program regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2021, annual actuarial valuation report, Medicare Premium Payment Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: <http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications>.

Benefits Provided

The MPP Program pays Medicare Part A premiums and Medicare Parts A and B late enrollment surcharges for eligible members of the State Teachers Retirement Plan (STRP) Defined Benefit (DB) Program who were retired or began receiving a disability allowance prior to July 1, 2012, and were not eligible for premium free Medicare Part A. The payments are made directly to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) on a monthly basis.

The MPP Program is closed to new entrants as members who retire after July 1, 2012, are not eligible for coverage under the MPP Program.

The MPP Program is funded on a pay-as-you go basis from a portion of monthly District benefit payments. In accordance with California *Education Code* Section 25930, contributions that would otherwise be credited to the DB Program each month are instead credited to the MPP Program to fund monthly program and administrative costs. Total redirections to the MPP Program are monitored to ensure that total incurred costs do not exceed the amount initially identified as the cost of the program.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Net OPEB Liability and OPEB Expense

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$567,926 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability for the MPP Program. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB Plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement period June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021, respectively, was 0.1724%, and 0.1761%, resulting in a net decrease in the proportionate share of 0.0037%.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$(134,593).

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The June 30, 2022 total OPEB liability was determined by applying update procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total OPEB liability to June 30, 2022, using the assumptions listed in the following table:

Measurement Date	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Valuation Date	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Experience Study	July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018	July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal	Entry age normal
Investment Rate of Return	3.54%	2.16%
Medicare Part A Premium Cost Trend Rate	4.50%	4.50%
Medicare Part B Premium Cost Trend Rate	5.40%	5.40%

For the valuation as of June 30, 2021, CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among members. The projection scale was set equal to 110% of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

Assumptions were made about future participation (enrollment) into the MPP Program because CalSTRS is unable to determine which members not currently participating meet all eligibility criteria for enrollment in the future. Assumed enrollment rates were derived based on past experience and are stratified by age with the probability of enrollment diminishing as the members' age increases. This estimated enrollment rate was then applied to the population of members who may meet criteria necessary for eligibility and are not currently enrolled in the MPP Program. Based on this, the estimated number of future enrollments used in the financial reporting valuation was 209 or an average of 0.14% of the potentially eligible population (145,282).

The MPP Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis with contributions generally being made at the same time and in the same amount as benefit payments and expenses coming due. Any funds within the MPP Program as of June 30, 2022, were to manage differences between estimated and actual amounts to be paid and were invested in the Surplus Money Investment Fund, which is a pooled investment program administered by the State Treasurer.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022, is 3.54%. As the MPP Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis as previously noted, the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to make projected future benefit payments. Therefore, a discount rate of 3.54%, which is the Bond Buyer 20-Bond GO Index from Bondbuyer.com as of June 30, 2022, was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability. The discount rate increased 1.38% from 2.16% as of June 30, 2021.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

Discount Rate	Net OPEB Liability
1% decrease (2.54%)	\$ 619,148
Current discount rate (3.54%)	567,926
1% increase (4.54%)	523,574

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Medicare Costs Trend Rates

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the Medicare costs trend rates, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using Medicare costs trend rates that are one percent lower or higher than the current rates:

Medicare Costs Trend Rates	Net OPEB Liability
1% decrease (3.50% Part A and 4.40% Part B)	\$ 521,093
Current Medicare costs trend rates (4.50% Part A and 5.40% Part B)	567,926
1% increase (5.50% Part A and 6.40% Part B)	621,013

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

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Note 12 - Fund Balances

Fund balances are composed of the following elements:

	General Fund	Building Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total
Nonspendable					
Revolving cash	\$ 20,016	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20,016
Stores inventories	-	-	-	153,429	153,429
Total nonspendable	20,016	-	-	153,429	173,445
Restricted					
Legally restricted programs	24,355,307	-	-	1,531,412	25,886,719
Food service	-	-	-	859,139	859,139
Capital projects	-	165,474,729	-	17,523,740	182,998,469
Debt service	-	-	51,639,837	-	51,639,837
Student activities	-	-	-	288,287	288,287
Total restricted	24,355,307	165,474,729	51,639,837	20,202,578	261,672,451
Committed					
Adult education program	-	-	-	229,262	229,262
Deferred maintenance program	-	-	-	890,830	890,830
Total committed	-	-	-	1,120,092	1,120,092
Assigned					
Child development	-	-	-	3,096,687	3,096,687
Retiree benefits	488,419	-	-	-	488,419
Total assigned	488,419	-	-	3,096,687	3,585,106
Unassigned					
Unassigned	27,069,038	-	-	-	27,069,038
Total	\$ 51,932,780	\$ 165,474,729	\$ 51,639,837	\$ 24,572,786	\$ 293,620,132

Note 13 - Risk Management**Property and Liability**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft, damage, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, the District contracted the Alliance of Schools for Cooperative Insurance Programs (ASCIP) for property and liability insurance coverage. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

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Workers' Compensation

For fiscal year 2023, the District participated in Schools Linked for Insurance Management (SLIM), an insurance purchasing pool. The intent of SLIM is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in SLIM. The workers' compensation experience of the participating districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all districts.

Employee Medical Benefits

The District sponsors healthcare coverage through Self-Insured Schools of California III (SISC III). SISC III provides health insurance through several health maintenance organization (HMO) and preferred provider organization options. Participation in SISC III is financed in part by the District and through contributions by employees.

Note 14 - Employee Retirement Systems

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Academic employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS).

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of net pension liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense for each of the above plans as follows:

<u>Pension Plan</u>	<u>Net Pension Liability</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	<u>Pension Expense</u>
CalSTRS	\$ 79,823,158	\$ 19,135,915	\$ 19,040,986	\$ 4,293,958
CalPERS	71,778,657	25,142,563	5,131,158	7,433,574
Total	<u>\$ 151,601,815</u>	<u>\$ 44,278,478</u>	<u>\$ 24,172,144</u>	<u>\$ 11,727,532</u>

The details of each plan are as follows:

California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)**Plan Description**

The District contributes to the State Teachers Retirement Plan (STRP) administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). STRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

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A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2021, annual actuarial valuation report, Defined Benefit Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: <http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications>.

Benefits Provided

The STRP provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefits are based on members' final compensation, age, and years of service credit. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 60. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 62. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0% of final compensation for each year of credited service.

The STRP is comprised of four programs: Defined Benefit Program, Defined Benefit Supplement Program, Cash Balance Benefit Program, and Replacement Benefits Program. The STRP holds assets for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits to members and beneficiaries of these programs. CalSTRS also uses plan assets to defray reasonable expenses of administering the STRP. Although CalSTRS is the administrator of the STRP, the state is the sponsor of the STRP and obligor of the trust. In addition, the state is both an employer and nonemployer contributing entity to the STRP.

The District contributes exclusively to the STRP Defined Benefit Program; thus, disclosures are not included for the other plans.

The STRP provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2023, are summarized as follows:

	STRP Defined Benefit Program	
	On or before December 31, 2012	On or after January 1, 2013
Hire date		
Benefit formula	2% at 60	2% at 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service
Benefit payments	Monthly for life	Monthly for life
Retirement age	60	62
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	2.0% - 2.4%	2.0% - 2.4%
Required employee contribution rate	10.25%	10.205%
Required employer contribution rate	19.10%	19.10%
Required state contribution rate	10.828%	10.828%

Contributions

Required member, District and State of California contributions rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. The contributions rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial method. In accordance with AB 1469, employer contributions into the CalSTRS will be increasing to a total of 19.1% of applicable member earnings phased over a seven-year period. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2023, are presented above and the District's total contributions were \$14,719,270.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related state support and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

Total net pension liability, including State share

Proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 79,823,158
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	<u>39,975,125</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 119,798,283</u></u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement period June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021, respectively was 0.1149% and 0.1172%, resulting in a net decrease in the proportionate share of 0.0023%.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$4,293,958. In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$3,188,874 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 14,719,270	\$ -
Change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions	392,518	9,152,407
Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	3,903,507
Differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability	65,480	5,985,072
Changes of assumptions	<u>3,958,647</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 19,135,915</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 19,040,986</u></u>

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

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The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources</u>
2024	\$ (2,867,416)
2025	(3,106,360)
2026	(4,666,383)
2027	6,736,652
	<u> </u>
Total	<u>\$ (3,903,507)</u>

The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions, and differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability will be amortized over the Expected Average Remaining Service Life (EARS�) of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARS� for the measurement period is seven years and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 551,021
2025	(3,190,149)
2026	(2,778,730)
2027	(2,364,575)
2028	(2,187,191)
Thereafter	(751,210)
	<u> </u>
Total	<u>\$ (10,720,834)</u>

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Total pension liability for STRP was determined by applying update procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2021
Measurement date	June 30, 2022
Experience study	July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Discount rate	7.10%
Investment rate of return	7.10%
Consumer price inflation	2.75%
Wage growth	3.50%

CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110% of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS' independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometrically-linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class for the year ended June 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Assumed Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Public equity	42%	4.8%
Real estate	15%	3.6%
Private equity	13%	6.3%
Fixed income	12%	1.3%
Risk mitigating strategies	10%	1.8%
Inflation sensitive	6%	3.3%
Cash/liquidity	2%	(0.4%)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return of 7.10% and assume that contributions, benefit payments and administrative expense occurred midyear. Based on these assumptions, the STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

<u>Discount Rate</u>	<u>Net Pension Liability</u>
1% decrease (6.10%)	\$ 135,569,328
Current discount rate (7.10%)	79,823,158
1% increase (8.10%)	33,537,076

California Public Employees Retirement System (CalPERS)**Plan Description**

Qualified employees are eligible to participate in the School Employer Pool (SEP). under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2021 annual actuarial valuation report, Schools Pool Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalPERS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalPERS website under Forms and Publications at:
<https://www.calpers.ca.gov/page/forms-publications>.

Benefits Provided

CalPERS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members, who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of service credit, a benefit factor and the member's final compensation. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 50 with statutorily reduced benefits. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 52 with statutorily reduced

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

benefits. All members are eligible for non-duty disability benefits after five years of service. The Basic Death Benefit is paid to any member's beneficiary if the member dies while actively employed. An employee's eligible survivor may receive the 1957 Survivor Benefit if the member dies while actively employed, is at least age 50 (or 52 for members hired on or after January 1, 2013), and has at least five years of credited service. The cost-of-living adjustments for each plan are applied as specified by the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

The CalPERS provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2023, are summarized as follows:

	School Employer Pool (CalPERS)	
	On or before December 31, 2012	On or after January 1, 2013
Hire date		
Benefit formula	2% at 55	2% at 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service
Benefit payments	Monthly for life	Monthly for life
Retirement age	55	62
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	1.1% - 2.5%	1.0% - 2.5%
Required employee contribution rate	7.00%	8.00%
Required employer contribution rate	25.370%	25.370%

Contributions

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Total plan contributions are calculated through the CalPERS annual actuarial valuation process. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees. The contributions rates are expressed as percentage of annual payroll. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2023, are presented above and the total District contributions were \$9,707,866.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2023, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate share of the CalPERS net pension liability totaling \$71,778,657. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement period June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021, respectively was 0.2086% and 0.2192%, resulting in a net decrease in the proportionate share of 0.0106%.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$7,433,574. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 9,707,866	\$ -
Change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions	1,325,416	3,345,213
Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	8,475,107	-
Differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability	324,397	1,785,945
Changes of assumptions	5,309,777	-
	<u>\$ 25,142,563</u>	<u>\$ 5,131,158</u>
Total	<u>\$ 25,142,563</u>	<u>\$ 5,131,158</u>

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2024	\$ 1,413,379
2025	1,253,570
2026	640,338
2027	5,167,820
	<u>\$ 8,475,107</u>
Total	<u>\$ 8,475,107</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions, differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability, and changes of assumptions will be amortized over the Expected Average Remaining Service Life (EARSL) of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARSL for the measurement period is 3.9 years and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 417,276
2025	1,088,576
2026	448,509
2027	(125,929)
Total	<u>\$ 1,828,432</u>

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Total pension liability for the SEP was determined by applying update procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2021
Measurement date	June 30, 2022
Experience study	July 1, 1997 through June 30, 2015
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Discount rate	6.90%
Investment rate of return	6.90%
Consumer price inflation	2.30%
Wage growth	Varies by entry age and service

The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The rates incorporate Generational Mortality to capture ongoing mortality improvement using 80% of Scale MP-2020 published by the Society of Actuaries.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Projected returns for all asset classes are estimated and, combined with risk estimates, are used to project compound (geometric) returns over the long term. The discount rate used to discount liabilities was informed by the long-term projected portfolio return. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Assumed Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity - cap-weighted	30%	4.45%
Global Equity non-cap-weighted	12%	3.84%
Private Equity	13%	7.28%
Treasury	5%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed Securities	5%	0.50%
Investment Grade Corporates	10%	1.56%
High Yield	5%	2.27%
Emerging Market Debt	5%	2.48%
Private Debt	5%	3.57%
Real Assets	15%	3.21%
Leverage	(5%)	(0.59%)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on these assumptions, the School Employer Pool fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on the School Employer Pool investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

<u>Discount Rate</u>	<u>Net Pension Liability</u>
1% decrease (5.90%)	\$ 103,687,904
Current discount rate (6.90%)	71,778,657
1% increase (7.90%)	45,406,836

Social Security

As established by Federal law, all public sector employees who are not members of their employer's existing retirement system (CalSTRS or CalPERS) must be covered by Social Security or an alternative plan. The District has elected to use the Social Security as its alternative plan.

On Behalf Payments

The State of California makes contributions to CalSTRS on behalf of the District. These payments consist of State General Fund contributions to CalSTRS in the amount of \$6,412,841 (10.828% of annual payroll). Contributions are no longer appropriated in the annual Budget Act for the legislatively mandated benefits to CalPERS. Therefore, there is no on behalf contribution rate for CalPERS. Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these amounts are to be reported as revenues and expenditures.

Note 15 - Commitments and Contingencies**Grants**

The District received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

Litigation

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Construction Commitments

As of June 30, 2023, the District had the following commitments with respect to the unfinished capital projects:

Capital Project	Remaining Construction Commitment	Expected Date of Completion
Measure ES Projects		
SAMOHl - Discovery Building	\$ 187,707	December 2023
McKinley - Window, Floor, Paint & Door Project & HVAC Project	19,835	December 2023
Olympic - Window, Floor, Paint & Door Project & HVAC Project	7,818	December 2023
JAMS Auditorium	95,317	December 2023
Franklin - Roof Replacement	523,296	March 2024
Roosevelt - Roof Replacement	531,730	March 2024
JAMS - Roof Replacement	37,675	March 2024
Lincoln - Roof Replacement	430,759	March 2024
21st Century	617,598	June 2024
Leadership & Capacity - Building	96,522	June 2024
Santa Monica Others - Centralized Cost	237,593	June 2024
Centralized Cost - Santa Monica Others (Distributed end of Fiscal Year)	86,835	June 2024
Measure SMS Projects		
Lincoln Bldg G & K Modernization	87,238	December 2023
Lincoln HVAC & Electrical Project	33,218	December 2023
Olympic - Window, Floor, Paint & Door Project & HVAC Project	12,109	December 2023
Edison - Window, Floor, Paint & Door Project & HVAC Project	112,298	December 2023
Grant - HVAC & Electrical Project	65,464	December 2023
Will Rogers - HVAC & Electrical Project	39,396	December 2023
Roosevelt - HVAC & Electrical Project	43,810	December 2023
Franklin ES - Safety & Security Project	6,000	December 2023
Grant ES - Safety & Security Project	6,300	December 2023
McKinley ES - Safety & Security Project	5,700	December 2023
Roosevelt ES - Safety & Security Project	5,400	December 2023
JAMS - MS Safety & Security Project	6,265	December 2023
Lincoln MS - Safety & Security Project	2,400	December 2023
Obama Center - Safety & Security Project	7,560	December 2023
SAMOHl - Safety & Security Project	3,656	December 2023
JAMS Marquee	9,065	December 2023
John Muir/SMASH - Window, Floor, Paint & Door & HVAC Project	56,855	December 2023
JAMS Linear Courtyard Project	7,300	December 2023
Franklin ES - FF&E Project	59,612	June 2024
Grant ES - FF&E Project	7,117	June 2024
McKinley ES - FF&E Project	38,385	June 2024
Will Rogers ES - FF&E Project	52,319	June 2024
Roosevelt ES - FF&E Project	25,278	June 2024
JAMS MS - FF&E Project	86,827	June 2024
Lincoln MS - FF&E Project	37,715	June 2024
SAMOHl - FF&E Project	17,817	June 2024
Washington West - FF&E Project	13,798	June 2024
Edison ES - Safety & Security Project	20,160	June 2024
Will Rogers ES - Safety & Security Project	536,570	June 2024

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Capital Project	Remaining Construction Commitment	Expected Date of Completion
Measure SMS Projects, continued		
SAMOHl - Interim Repairs/Upgrades Project	\$ 13,579	June 2024
JAMS Middle Schools (MS) Master Planning Assessment	56,757	December 2024
JAMS Library	1,245,781	December 2024
SMASH/Muir ES - FF&E Project	51,112	December 2024
Smash/Muir ES - Safety & Security Project	114,322	December 2024
SAMOHl - Phase 3	73,977,564	June 2025
John Muir/SMASH - Water Intrusion	2,954,050	June 2025
Franklin ES Master Planning Assessment	87,822	June 2025
Roosevelt ES Master Planning Assessment	338,145	June 2025
McKinley ES Master Planning Assessment	462,233	June 2025
Grant ES Master Planning Assessment	271,777	June 2025
Will Rogers ES Master Planning Assessment	209,964	June 2025
Santa Monica Others - FF&E Project	37,364	June 2025
Lincoln Middle Schools (MS) Master Planning Assessment	32,926	June 2026
Rogers Early Elementary Buidling	6,395,008	June 2026
McKinley Admin and Early Elementary Building	5,354,913	June 2026
Grant Library Renovation	172,868	December 2026
McKinley Library Renovation	772	December 2026
Roosevelt Elementary and Library Building	4,784,472	December 2026
Franklin Maker Space and Field	573,748	June 2027
Grant Early Elementary Building	2,146,958	June 2027
JAMS Library Renovation	1,245,781	June 2027
JAMS STEM Building	2,568,872	June 2027
Lincoln 500s Building Modernization	1,271,039	June 2027
Safety & Security Projects	50,417	Ongoing
Measure SMS - SMO Centralized Cost	844,245	Ongoing
Measure M Projects		
Malibu- Window, Floor Paint, Door & HVAC Project	15,301	December 2023
Webster - Window, Floor Paint & Door Project	13,304	December 2023
Malibu Elementary Schools Alignment & Playground Project	270,154	December 2023
Webster ES Safety & Security Project	39,462	December 2023
Malibu & Cabrillo HVAC & Electrical	56,694	December 2023
Malibu Elementary FF&E Project	5,191	December 2023
Malibu High FF&E Project	20,121	December 2023
Webster ES FF&E Project	6,149	December 2023
Malibu Campus Plan Interim Measures	86,900	December 2023
Malibu Elementary Safety & Security Project	4,500	June 2024
Malibu - new high school	678,044	December 2024
Malibu Campus Plan - Phase I	103,086,116	June 2025
Malibu - Window, Floor Paint, Door, & HVAC Project	793,077	June 2025
Measure M - Centralized Expenses	779,094	Ongoing
Total	<u>\$ 215,394,913</u>	

Note 16 - Participation in Public Entity Risk Pools, Joint Powers Authorities

The District is a member of the Alliance of Schools for Cooperative Insurance Programs (ASCIP), Schools Linked for Insurance Management (SLIM), and Self-Insured Schools of California (SISC III) joint powers authorities (JPAs). The District pays an annual premium to the applicable entity for its property and liability, workers' compensation coverage, and employee medical benefits coverage, respectively. The relationships between the District and the JPAs are such that they are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

These entities have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements; however, fund transactions between the entities and the District are included in these statements. Audited financial statements are generally available from the respective entities.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the District made payments of \$2,521,992, \$4,213,943, and \$8,799,340, to ASCIP, SLIM, SISC III and respectively for property and liability, workers' compensation, and employee medical benefits coverage, respectively.

Note 17 - Correction of an Error – Restatement of Prior Year Net Position and Fund Balance

A prior-period adjustment was made as a result of an overstatement of receivables in the June 30, 2022, audited financial statements. The impacts on the beginning net position in the government-wide financial statements and on the beginning fund balance in the General Fund are as follows:

Governmental Activities	
Beginning Net Position previously reported at June 30, 2022	\$ 100,898,657
Overstatement of receivables related to state categorical revenue	<u>(1,231,446)</u>
Net Position - Beginning, as restated July 1, 2022 (before GASB 96 implementation)	<u>\$ 99,667,211</u>
General Fund	
Beginning Fund Balance previously reported at June 30, 2022	\$ 55,473,615
Overstatement of receivables related to state categorical revenue	<u>(1,231,446)</u>
Fund Balance - Beginning, as restated July 1, 2022	<u>\$ 54,242,169</u>

Note 18 - Adoption of New Accounting Standard

As of July 1, 2022, the District adopted GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)*. The implementation of this standard establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription IT asset – an intangible asset – and a corresponding liability. The standard provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA. The Statement requires recognition of certain SBITA assets and liabilities for SBITAs that previously were recognized as outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. Beginning net position was restated to retroactively adopt the provisions of GASB Statement No. 96 as follows:

Governmental Activities

Net Position - Beginning, as previously reported on June 30, 2022	\$ 99,667,211
Right-to-use subscription IT assets, net of amortization	<u>185,985</u>
Net Position - Beginning, as restated on July 1, 2022	<u><u>\$ 99,853,196</u></u>

Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2023

**Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School
District**

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund

Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variances - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		Final to Actual
Revenues				
Local Control Funding Formula				
LCFF apportionment	\$ 8,585,843	\$ 8,585,843	\$ 8,586,351	\$ 508
Education protection account state aid	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,891,744	(108,256)
Local sources	102,049,545	108,530,115	110,061,488	1,531,373
Federal sources	4,521,945	12,920,187	7,882,432	(5,037,755)
Other State sources	2,677,357	13,325,769	24,361,603	11,035,834
Other local sources	56,851,954	61,594,949	63,158,451	1,563,502
Total revenues ¹	176,686,644	206,956,863	215,942,069	8,985,206
Expenditures				
Current				
Certificated salaries	66,064,832	78,802,308	77,687,546	1,114,762
Classified salaries	33,995,721	38,946,787	39,414,623	(467,836)
Employee benefits	49,213,030	52,884,394	63,714,879	(10,830,485)
Books and supplies	3,595,415	9,221,648	5,493,387	3,728,261
Services and operating expenditures	21,718,131	35,561,994	28,289,908	7,272,086
Other outgo	(614,711)	(662,241)	484,899	(1,147,140)
Capital outlay	357,686	1,092,875	1,354,551	(261,676)
Debt service				
Debt service - principal	-	-	520,080	(520,080)
Debt service - interest and other	-	-	41,432	(41,432)
Total expenditures	174,330,104	215,847,765	217,001,305	(1,153,540)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	2,356,540	(8,890,902)	(1,059,236)	7,831,666
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers in	-	438,502	-	(438,502)
Other sources - lease	-	4,556,245	949,847	(3,606,398)
Transfers out	(3,100,000)	(3,538,502)	(2,200,000)	1,338,502
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	(3,100,000)	1,456,245	(1,250,153)	(2,706,398)
Net Change in Fund Balances	(743,460)	(7,434,657)	(2,309,389)	5,125,268
Fund Balance - Beginning, as restated	54,242,169	54,242,169	54,242,169	-
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 53,498,709	\$ 46,807,512	\$ 51,932,780	\$ 5,125,268

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Schedule of Changes in the District's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Year Ended June 30, 2023

	2023	2022	2021
Total OPEB Liability			
Service cost	\$ 2,624,929	\$ 3,419,011	\$ 3,020,133
Interest	2,223,725	1,689,516	1,912,637
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	(8,961,132)	-
Changes of assumptions	(1,108,838)	(6,412,655)	7,032,656
Benefit payments	(1,203,448)	(1,769,010)	(1,879,864)
Net change in total OPEB liability	2,536,368	(12,034,270)	10,085,562
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	56,490,262	68,524,532	58,438,970
Total OPEB Liability - Ending (a)	\$ 59,026,630	\$ 56,490,262	\$ 68,524,532
Plan Fiduciary Net Position			
Employer contributions	\$ 1,203,448	\$ 1,769,010	\$ 1,879,864
Net investment income	432,837	(1,032,776)	1,671,883
Benefit payments	(1,203,448)	(1,769,010)	(1,879,864)
Administrative expense	(5,793)	(6,511)	(5,918)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	427,044	(1,039,287)	1,665,965
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning	6,700,637	7,739,924	6,073,959
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending (b)	\$ 7,127,681	\$ 6,700,637	\$ 7,739,924
Net OPEB Liability - Ending (a) - (b)	\$ 51,898,949	\$ 49,789,625	\$ 60,784,608
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	12.08%	11.86%	11.30%
Covered Payroll	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021

¹ The District's OPEB Plan is administered through a trust, however, contributions are not made based on a measure of pay. Therefore, no measure of payroll is presented.

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Schedule of Changes in the District's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Year Ended June 30, 2023

	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB Liability			
Service cost	\$ 2,370,918	\$ 2,077,187	\$ 2,016,686
Interest	2,050,071	2,100,375	1,974,060
Difference between expected and actual experience	(3,264,350)	-	-
Changes of assumptions	8,193,212	5,561,651	-
Benefit payments	(1,906,398)	(1,484,273)	(1,445,115)
Net change in total OPEB liability	7,443,453	8,254,940	2,545,631
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	50,995,517	42,740,577	40,194,946
Total OPEB Liability - Ending (a)	\$ 58,438,970	\$ 50,995,517	\$ 42,740,577
Plan Fiduciary Net Position			
Employer contributions	\$ 1,906,398	\$ 1,484,273	\$ 2,445,115
Net investment income	209,781	343,772	311,899
Benefit payments	(1,906,398)	(1,484,273)	(1,445,115)
Administrative expense	(5,051)	(4,713)	(4,176)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	204,730	339,059	1,307,723
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning	5,869,229	5,530,170	4,222,447
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending (b)	\$ 6,073,959	\$ 5,869,229	\$ 5,530,170
Net OPEB Liability - Ending (a) - (b)	\$ 52,365,011	\$ 45,126,288	\$ 37,210,407
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	10.39%	11.51%	12.94%
Covered Payroll	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹
Measurement Date	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018

¹ The District's OPEB Plan is administered through a trust, however, contributions are not made based on a measure of pay. Therefore, no measure of payroll is presented.

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Schedule of the District's Contributions for OPEB
Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 3,816,144	\$ 3,704,994	\$ 3,847,353
Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	<u>1,203,448</u>	<u>1,769,010</u>	<u>1,879,864</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ 2,612,696</u>	<u>\$ 1,935,984</u>	<u>\$ 1,967,489</u>
Covered payroll	<u>N/A¹</u>	<u>N/A¹</u>	<u>N/A¹</u>
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	<u>N/A¹</u>	<u>N/A¹</u>	<u>N/A¹</u>
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 3,735,294	\$ 3,767,554	\$ 3,657,819
Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	<u>1,906,398</u>	<u>1,484,273</u>	<u>2,445,115</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ 1,828,896</u>	<u>\$ 2,283,281</u>	<u>\$ 1,212,704</u>
Covered payroll	<u>N/A¹</u>	<u>N/A¹</u>	<u>N/A¹</u>
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	<u>N/A¹</u>	<u>N/A¹</u>	<u>N/A¹</u>

¹ Contributions are not made based on a measure of pay. Therefore, no measure of payroll is presented.

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability – MPP Program
Year Ended June 30, 2023

Year ended June 30,	2023	2022	2021
Proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.1724%	0.1761%	0.2133%
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 567,926	\$ 702,519	\$ 903,722
Covered payroll	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of it's covered payroll	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	(0.94%)	(0.80%)	(0.71%)
Measurement Date	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Year ended June 30,	2020	2019	2018
Proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.2183%	0.2230%	0.2314%
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 812,832	\$ 854,202	\$ 994,653
Covered payroll	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of it's covered payroll	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	(0.81%)	(0.40%)	0.01%
Measurement Date	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017

¹ As of June 30, 2012, active members are no longer eligible for future enrollment in the MPP Program; therefore, the covered payroll disclosure is not applicable.

Note : In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - CalSTRS
Year Ended June 30, 2023

CalSTRS	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.1149%	0.1172%	0.1224%	0.1234%	0.1243%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 79,823,158	\$ 53,323,078	\$ 118,601,908	\$ 111,436,765	\$ 114,272,455
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	39,975,125	26,830,105	61,139,298	60,796,195	68,048,603
Total	<u>\$ 119,798,283</u>	<u>\$ 80,153,183</u>	<u>\$ 179,741,206</u>	<u>\$ 172,232,960</u>	<u>\$ 182,321,058</u>
Covered payroll	<u>\$ 66,315,928</u>	<u>\$ 64,466,173</u>	<u>\$ 67,297,626</u>	<u>\$ 67,555,147</u>	<u>\$ 67,206,168</u>
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	120.37%	82.71%	176.23%	164.96%	170.03%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	81%	87%	72%	73%	71%
Measurement Date	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
		2018	2017	2016	2015
Proportion of the net pension liability		0.1278%	0.1242%	0.1318%	0.1260%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability		\$ 118,214,471	\$ 100,480,053	\$ 88,739,307	\$ 73,375,330
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability		71,711,086	61,767,308	46,933,185	44,307,192
Total		<u>\$ 189,925,557</u>	<u>\$ 162,247,361</u>	<u>\$ 135,672,492</u>	<u>\$ 117,682,522</u>
Covered payroll		<u>\$ 67,800,668</u>	<u>\$ 63,504,492</u>	<u>\$ 60,268,435</u>	<u>57,309,309</u>
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll		174.36%	158.23%	147.24%	128.03%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		69%	70%	74%	77%
Measurement Date		June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014

Note : In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - CalPERS
Year Ended June 30, 2023

CalPERS	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.2086%	0.2192%	0.2101%	0.2199%	0.2315%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 71,778,657	\$ 44,565,033	\$ 64,457,667	\$ 64,090,590	\$ 61,732,127
Covered payroll	\$ 32,068,992	\$ 31,475,087	\$ 30,871,533	\$ 30,586,469	\$ 30,836,411
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	223.83%	141.59%	208.79%	209.54%	200.19%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	70%	81%	70%	70%	71%
Measurement Date	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
		2018	2017	2016	2015
Proportion of the net pension liability		0.2303%	0.2312%	0.2325%	0.2310%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability		\$ 54,968,070	\$ 45,665,948	\$ 34,274,607	\$ 26,174,060
Covered payroll		\$ 29,392,792	\$ 27,759,137	\$ 25,758,729	24,305,768
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll		187.01%	164.51%	133.06%	107.69%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		72%	74%	79%	83%
Measurement Date		June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014

Note : In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District**Schedule of the District's Contributions - CalSTRS****Year Ended June 30, 2023**

CalSTRS	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 14,719,270	\$ 11,220,655	\$ 10,411,287	\$ 11,507,894	\$ 10,997,978
Less contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>14,719,270</u>	<u>11,220,655</u>	<u>10,411,287</u>	<u>11,507,894</u>	<u>10,997,978</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered payroll	<u>\$ 77,064,241</u>	<u>\$ 66,315,928</u>	<u>\$ 64,466,173</u>	<u>\$ 67,297,626</u>	<u>\$ 67,555,147</u>
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	<u>19.10%</u>	<u>16.92%</u>	<u>16.15%</u>	<u>17.10%</u>	<u>16.28%</u>
		<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Contractually required contribution		\$ 9,697,850	\$ 8,529,324	\$ 6,814,032	\$ 5,351,837
Less contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		<u>9,697,850</u>	<u>8,529,324</u>	<u>6,814,032</u>	<u>5,351,837</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)		<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered payroll		<u>\$ 67,206,168</u>	<u>\$ 67,800,668</u>	<u>\$ 63,504,492</u>	<u>\$ 60,268,435</u>
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		<u>14.43%</u>	<u>12.58%</u>	<u>10.73%</u>	<u>8.88%</u>

Note : In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District**Schedule of the District's Contributions - CalPERS****Year Ended June 30, 2023**

CalPERS	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 9,707,866	\$ 7,347,006	\$ 6,515,343	\$ 6,088,175	\$ 5,524,528
Less contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>9,707,866</u>	<u>7,347,006</u>	<u>6,515,343</u>	<u>6,088,175</u>	<u>5,524,528</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered payroll	<u>\$ 38,265,140</u>	<u>\$ 32,068,992</u>	<u>\$ 31,475,087</u>	<u>\$ 30,871,533</u>	<u>\$ 30,586,469</u>
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	<u>25.370%</u>	<u>22.910%</u>	<u>20.700%</u>	<u>19.721%</u>	<u>18.062%</u>
		<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Contractually required contribution		\$ 4,789,203	\$ 4,082,071	\$ 3,288,625	\$ 3,032,060
Less contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		<u>4,789,203</u>	<u>4,082,071</u>	<u>3,288,625</u>	<u>3,032,060</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)		<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered payroll		<u>\$ 30,836,411</u>	<u>\$ 29,392,792</u>	<u>\$ 27,759,137</u>	<u>\$ 25,758,729</u>
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		<u>15.531%</u>	<u>13.888%</u>	<u>11.847%</u>	<u>11.771%</u>

Note : In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Note 1 - Purpose of Schedules

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

The District employs budget control by object codes and by individual appropriation accounts. Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and provisions of the California *Education Code*. The governing board is required to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for.

This schedule presents information for the original and final budgets and actual results of operations, as well as the variances from the final budget to actual results of operations.

Schedule of Changes in the District's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

This schedule presents information on the District's changes in the net OPEB liability, including beginning and ending balances, the plan's fiduciary net position, and the net OPEB liability. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* – There were no changes in the benefit terms since the previous valuation.
- *Changes of Assumptions* – The discount rate reflects a change from 3.80% to 3.94% and the plan healthcare cost trends rate was changed from 5.50% in 2022 to 5.25% in 2023.

Schedule of the District's Contributions for OPEB

This schedule presents information on the District's actuarially determined contribution, contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution, and any excess or deficiency related to the actuarially determined contribution. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - MPP Program

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB Liability – MPP Program and the plans' fiduciary net position. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* – There were no changes in the benefit terms since the previous valuation.
- *Changes of Assumptions* – The plan rate of investment return assumption was changed from 2.16% to 3.54% since the previous valuation.

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (NPL), the plans' fiduciary net position and, when applicable, the State's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the District. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* – There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for both CalSTRS and CalPERS.
- *Changes of Assumptions* – There were no changes in economic assumptions for the CalSTRS plan from the previous valuations. The CalPERS plan rate of investment return assumption was changed from 7.15% to 6.90% since the previous valuation.

Schedule of the District's Contributions

This schedule presents information on the District's required contribution, the amounts actually contributed, and any excess or deficiency related to the required contribution. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Supplementary Information

June 30, 2023

**Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School
District**

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Financial Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education			
Passed Through California Department of Education (CDE)			
Adult Basic Education and ESL	84.002A	14508	\$ 41,260
Adult Secondary Education	84.002	13978	22,680
Subtotal			63,940
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	1,249,463
ESSA School Improvement (CSI) Funding for LEAs	84.010	15438	285
Subtotal			1,249,748
Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic			
Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396	62,600
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction	84.367	14341	237,133
Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346	75,503
Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education:			
Secondary, Section 131	84.048	14894	30,066
Education Stabilization Fund			
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School			
Emergency Relief II (ESSER II)	84.425D	15547	1,575,948
COVID-19 ARP Elementary and Secondary School			
Emergency Relief (ARP ESSER)	84.425U	10155	963,705
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School			
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER)	84.425D	15618	686,369
COVID-19 Governor's Emergency Education Relief	84.425C	15619	122,786
Subtotal Education Stabilization Fund			3,348,808
Passed through Tri-Cities SELPA			
Special Education (IDEA) Cluster			
Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	2,257,880
COVID-19 Special Education Grants to States	84.027	15638	471,468
Subtotal			2,729,348
Preschool Grants, Part B, Sec 618	84.173	13430	52,846
COVID-19 Preschool Grants, Part B, Sec 619	84.173	15639	37,281
Subtotal			90,127
Subtotal Special Education (IDEA) Cluster			2,819,475
Early Intervention Grants, Part C	84.181	23761	59,099
Total U.S. Department of Education			7,946,372

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Financial Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			
Passed through California Department of Social Services (CDSS)			
Child Care Development Fund (CCDF) Cluster			
COVID-19 Child Development: ARP California State Preschool Program One-time Stipend	93.575	15640	\$ 262,006
Subtotal CCDF Cluster			262,006
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			262,006
U.S. Department of Agriculture			
Passed through CDE			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
Child Nutrition:			
School Programs (School Breakfast Basic)	10.553	13525	60,963
School Programs (School Breakfast Needy)	10.553	13526	236,296
Subtotal			297,259
School Programs (NSL Sec 4)	10.555	13523	530,488
School Programs (NSL Sec 11)	10.555	13524	703,242
Commodities	10.555	13396	231,420
Summer Food Program	10.555	15655	342,892
Subtotal			1,808,042
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			2,105,301
Passed through CDSS			
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	13529	71,519
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	13534	4,054
Subtotal			75,573
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			2,180,874
Total Federal Financial Assistance			\$ 10,389,252

ORGANIZATION

The Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District was established in 1875 and consists of an area comprising the City of Santa Monica, the City of Malibu, and unincorporated areas of Malibu in Los Angeles County. The District operates nine elementary schools, three middle schools, two high schools, one continuation high school, one alternative school, one adult school, and eleven childcare and development centers. There were no boundary changes during the year.

GOVERNING BOARD

MEMBER	OFFICE	TERM EXPIRES
Maria Leon-Vazquez	President	2024
Dr. Richard Tahvildaran-Jesswein	Vice President	2026
Jon Kean	Member	2024
Laurie Lieberman	Member	2026
Alicia Mignano	Member	2026
Stacy Rouse	Member	2026
Jennifer Smith	Member	2024

ADMINISTRATION

NAME	TITLE
Dr. Ben Drati	Superintendent (7/1/22-12/31/22)
Dr. Mark Kelly	Interim Superintendent (1/1/23-6/30/23)
Ms. Melody Canady	Assistant Superintendent, Fiscal and Business Services
Dr. Mark Kelly	Assistant Superintendent, Human Resources (7/1/22-12/31/22)
Dr. Jacqueline Mora	Assistant Superintendent, Educational Services

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District**Schedule of Average Daily Attendance****Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Final Report	
	Second Period Report	Annual Report
Regular ADA		
Transitional kindergarten through third	2,213.14	2,221.58
Fourth through sixth	1,854.04	1,856.84
Seventh and eighth	1,267.98	1,268.13
Ninth through twelfth	2,867.52	2,862.78
Total Regular ADA	8,202.68	8,209.33
Extended Year Special Education		
Transitional kindergarten through third	3.11	3.11
Fourth through sixth	3.06	3.06
Seventh and eighth	2.38	2.38
Ninth through twelfth	8.23	8.23
Total Extended Year Special Education	16.78	16.78
Special Education, Nonpublic, Nonsectarian Schools		
Fourth through sixth	0.93	0.91
Seventh and eighth	4.21	4.17
Ninth through twelfth	6.42	6.19
Total Special Education, Nonpublic, Nonsectarian Schools	11.56	11.27
Extended Year Special Education, Nonpublic, Nonsectarian Schools		
Fourth through sixth	0.19	0.19
Seventh and eighth	0.43	0.43
Ninth through twelfth	0.83	0.83
Total Extended Year Special Education, Nonpublic, Nonsectarian Schools	1.45	1.45
Total ADA	8,232.47	8,238.83

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Schedule of Instructional Time

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Grade Level	1986-1987	2022-2023	Number of Minutes Credited Form J-13A	Total Minutes Offered	Traditional Calendar			Multitrack Calendar			Status
	Minutes Requirement	Actual Minutes			Number of Actual Days	Number of Days Credited Form J-13A	Total Days Offered	Number of Actual Days	Number of Days Credited Form J-13A	Total Days Offered	
<u>For all sites other than those specified below</u>											
Kindergarten	36,000	42,500	-	42,500	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grades 1 - 3	50,400										
Grade 1		52,425	-	52,425	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 2		52,425	-	52,425	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 3		52,425	-	52,425	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grades 4 - 8	54,000										
Grade 4		53,640	-	53,640	180	-	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 5		53,640	-	53,640	180	-	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 6		54,600	-	54,600	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 7		54,600	-	54,600	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 8		54,600	-	54,600	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grades 9 - 12	64,800										
Grade 9		65,025	-	65,025	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 10		65,025	-	65,025	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 11		65,025	-	65,025	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 12		65,025	-	65,025	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Schedule of Instructional Time

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Grade Level	1986-1987 Minutes Requirement	2022-2023 Actual Minutes	Number of Minutes Credited Form J-13A	Total Minutes Offered	Traditional Calendar			Multitrack Calendar			Status
					Number of Actual Days	Number of Days Credited Form J-13A	Total Days Offered	Number of Actual Days	Number of Days Credited Form J-13A	Total Days Offered	
<u>Malibu Elementary</u>											
Kindergarten	36,000	47,250	275	47,525	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grades 1 - 3	50,400										
Grade 1		54,450	330	54,780	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 2		54,450	330	54,780	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 3		54,450	330	54,780	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grades 4 - 5	54,000										
Grade 4		55,350	335	55,685	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 5		55,350	335	55,685	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
<u>Webster Elementary</u>											
Kindergarten	36,000	45,225	265	45,490	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grades 1 - 3	50,400										
Grade 1		52,425	315	52,740	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 2		52,425	315	52,740	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 3		52,425	315	52,740	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grades 4 - 5	54,000										
Grade 4		54,225	320	54,545	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 5		54,225	320	54,545	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Schedule of Instructional Time

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Grade Level	1986-1987 Minutes Requirement	2022-2023 Actual Minutes	Number of Minutes Credited Form J-13A	Total Minutes Offered	Traditional Calendar			Multitrack Calendar			Status
					Number of Actual Days	Number of Days Credited Form J-13A	Total Days Offered	Number of Actual Days	Number of Days Credited Form J-13A	Total Days Offered	
<u>Malibu Middle School</u>											
Grades 6 - 8											
Grade 6		60,525	360	60,885	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 7		60,525	360	60,885	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 8		60,525	360	60,885	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
<u>Malibu High School</u>											
Grades 9 - 12											
Grade 9	64,800	65,025	390	65,415	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 10		65,025	390	65,415	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 11		65,025	390	65,415	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply
Grade 12		65,025	390	65,415	179	1	180	-	-	-	Did not Comply

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2023

Summarized below are the fund balance reconciliations between the Unaudited Actual Financial Report and the audited financial statements.

	<u>General Fund</u>
Fund Balance	
Balance, June 30, 2023, Unaudited Actuals	\$ 58,005,713
Current year changes due to Fund 71 reported in the General Fund from consolidation	
(Increase) Decrease in payables	(1,052)
Increase (Decrease) in Cash in County Treasury	(481,833)
Current year changes due to audit adjustments	
Decrease in	
Fair value adjustment to Cash in County Treasury	(1,619,421)
Receivables	(4,808,457)
Unearned revenue	<u>837,830</u>
Balance, June 30, 2023, Audited Financial Statements	<u><u>\$ 51,932,780</u></u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis

Year Ended June 30, 2023

	(Budget) 2024 ¹	2023	2022 ¹	2021 ¹
General Fund ³				
Revenues	\$ 191,193,019	\$ 215,942,069	\$ 201,242,037	\$ 190,459,299
Other sources	-	949,847	-	-
Total Revenues and Other Sources	191,193,019	216,891,916	201,242,037	190,459,299
Expenditures	197,441,181	217,001,305	181,506,788	177,076,207
Other uses	3,500,000	2,200,000	2,200,000	2,500,000
Total expenditures and other uses	200,941,181	219,201,305	183,706,788	179,576,207
Increase/(Decrease) in Fund Balance	(9,748,162)	(2,309,389)	17,535,249	10,883,092
Prior-period adjustment	-	(1,231,446)	(1,281,970)	-
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 45,237,034	\$ 51,444,361	\$ 54,985,196	\$ 38,731,917
Available Reserves ²	\$ 29,150,769	\$ 27,069,038	\$ 46,756,585	\$ 31,699,326
Available Reserves as a Percentage of Total Outgo	14.51%	12.35%	25.45%	17.65%
Long-Term Liabilities	N/A	\$ 1,179,116,070	\$ 1,169,418,363	\$ 1,023,734,867
K-12 Average Daily Attendance at P-2	7,974	8,232	8,508	9,841

The General Fund balance has increased by \$12,712,444 over the past two years. The fiscal year 2023-2024 budget projects a decrease of \$9,748,162 (18.9%). For a district this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least three percent of total General Fund expenditures, and other uses (total outgo).

The District has incurred operating surpluses in two of the past three years and anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2023-2024 fiscal year. Total long-term liabilities have increased by \$155,381,203 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has decreased by 1,609 over the past two years. An additional decline of 258 ADA is anticipated during fiscal year 2023-2024.

¹ Financial information for 2024, 2022, and 2021 are included for analytical purposes only and has not been subjected to audit.

² Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balances including all amounts reserved for economic uncertainties contained with the General Fund.

³ For purposes of this schedule, the General Fund does not include the financial activity related to the consolidation of Fund 71 as required by GASB Statement No. 54.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Combining Balance Sheet – Non-Major Governmental Funds
June 30, 2023

	Student Activity Fund	Adult Education Fund	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund
Assets					
Deposits and investments	\$ 287,844	\$ 1,318,920	\$ 6,573,299	\$ 914,419	\$ 1,006,907
Receivables	484	38,114	447,456	1,046,039	12,680
Stores inventories	-	-	-	153,429	-
Total assets	\$ 288,328	\$ 1,357,034	\$ 7,020,755	\$ 2,113,887	\$ 1,019,587
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$ 41	\$ 242,083	\$ 3,092,514	\$ 1,101,319	\$ 128,757
Unearned revenue	-	-	185,831	-	-
Total liabilities	41	242,083	3,278,345	1,101,319	128,757
Fund Balances					
Nonspendable	-	-	-	153,429	-
Restricted	288,287	885,689	645,723	859,139	-
Committed	-	229,262	-	-	890,830
Assigned	-	-	3,096,687	-	-
Total fund balances	288,287	1,114,951	3,742,410	1,012,568	890,830
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 288,328	\$ 1,357,034	\$ 7,020,755	\$ 2,113,887	\$ 1,019,587

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Combining Balance Sheet – Non-Major Governmental Funds
June 30, 2023

	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
Assets				
Deposits and investments	\$ 5,878,473	\$ 8,297	\$ 12,433,746	\$ 28,421,905
Receivables	130,727	13,042	137,696	1,826,238
Stores inventories	-	-	-	153,429
Total assets	\$ 6,009,200	\$ 21,339	\$ 12,571,442	\$ 30,401,572
Liabilities and Fund Balances				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$ 241,753	\$ -	\$ 836,488	\$ 5,642,955
Unearned revenue	-	-	-	185,831
Total liabilities	241,753	-	836,488	5,828,786
Fund Balances				
Nonspendable	-	-	-	153,429
Restricted	5,767,447	21,339	11,734,954	20,202,578
Committed	-	-	-	1,120,092
Assigned	-	-	-	3,096,687
Total fund balances	5,767,447	21,339	11,734,954	24,572,786
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 6,009,200	\$ 21,339	\$ 12,571,442	\$ 30,401,572

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Non-Major Governmental Funds
Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Student Activity Fund	Adult Education Fund	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund
Revenues					
Federal sources	\$ -	\$ 63,940	\$ 337,579	\$ 2,105,301	\$ -
Other State sources	-	797,063	3,400,593	2,672,053	-
Other local sources	<u>1,607,107</u>	<u>20,610</u>	<u>3,447,948</u>	<u>145,837</u>	<u>28,851</u>
Total revenues	<u>1,607,107</u>	<u>881,613</u>	<u>7,186,120</u>	<u>4,923,191</u>	<u>28,851</u>
Expenditures					
Current					
Instruction	-	293,497	4,622,388	-	-
Instruction-related activities					
Supervision of instruction	-	-	624,784	-	-
School site administration	-	396,437	799,924	-	-
Pupil services					
Food services	-	-	138,611	4,868,340	-
All other pupil services	-	44,136	16,994	-	-
Administration					
All other administration	-	36,107	443,678	149,550	-
Plant services	-	52,019	234,053	-	1,218,412
Ancillary services	1,757,960	-	-	-	-
Facility acquisition and construction	-	-	-	-	15,801
Debt service					
Principal	-	-	-	-	-
Interest and other	-	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	<u>1,757,960</u>	<u>822,196</u>	<u>6,880,432</u>	<u>5,017,890</u>	<u>1,234,213</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>(150,853)</u>	<u>59,417</u>	<u>305,688</u>	<u>(94,699)</u>	<u>(1,205,362)</u>
Other Financing Sources					
Transfers in	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,200,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,000,000</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(150,853)	59,417	1,505,688	(94,699)	(205,362)
Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>439,140</u>	<u>1,055,534</u>	<u>2,236,722</u>	<u>1,107,267</u>	<u>1,096,192</u>
Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 288,287</u>	<u>\$ 1,114,951</u>	<u>\$ 3,742,410</u>	<u>\$ 1,012,568</u>	<u>\$ 890,830</u>

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Non-Major Governmental Funds
Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Federal sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,506,820
Other State sources	-	2,482,737	-	9,352,446
Other local sources	1,448,920	9,997	3,006,109	9,715,379
Total revenues	1,448,920	2,492,734	3,006,109	21,574,645
Expenditures				
Current				
Instruction	-	-	-	4,915,885
Instruction-related activities				
Supervision of instruction	-	-	-	624,784
School site administration	-	-	-	1,196,361
Pupil services				
Food services	-	-	-	5,006,951
All other pupil services	-	-	-	61,130
Administration				
All other administration	-	-	-	629,335
Plant services	367,971	-	849,169	2,721,624
Ancillary services	-	-	-	1,757,960
Facility acquisition and construction	704,633	2,482,737	7,473,757	10,676,928
Debt service				
Principal	-	-	2,620,000	2,620,000
Interest and other	-	-	1,001,947	1,001,947
Total expenditures	1,072,604	2,482,737	11,944,873	31,212,905
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	376,316	9,997	(8,938,764)	(9,638,260)
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers in	-	-	-	2,200,000
Net Change in Fund Balances	376,316	9,997	(8,938,764)	(7,438,260)
Fund Balance - Beginning	5,391,131	11,342	20,673,718	32,011,046
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 5,767,447	\$ 21,339	\$ 11,734,954	\$ 24,572,786

Note 1 - Purpose of Schedules

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the net position, changes in net position or fund balance of the District.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. When applicable, such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. No federal financial assistance has been provided to a subrecipient.

Indirect Cost Rate

The District has not elected to use the ten percent de minimis cost rate.

Food Donation

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in this schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. At June 30, 2023, the fair market value of food commodities in inventory was insignificant.

Local Education Agency Organization Structure

This schedule provides information about the District's boundaries and schools operated, members of the governing board, and members of the administration.

Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of State funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

Schedule of Instructional Time

The District has received incentive funding for increasing instructional time as provided by the Incentives for Longer Instructional Day. The District has met its target funding. This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with the provisions of *Education Code* Sections 46200 through 46207.

Districts must maintain their instructional minutes at the 1986-87 requirements, as required by *Education Code* Section 46201.

Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Unaudited Actual Financial Report to the audited financial statements.

Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Non-Major Governmental Funds - Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

These schedules are included to provide information regarding the individual funds that have been included in the Non-Major Governmental Funds column on the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances.

Independent Auditor's Reports
June 30, 2023

**Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School
District**

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Governing Board
Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Santa Monica, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated [REPORT DATE].

Correction of Error

As discussed in Note 17 to the financial statements, certain errors resulting in an overstatement of amounts previously reported for receivables as of June 30, 2022, were discovered during the current year. Accordingly, a restatement has been made to the General Fund balance and governmental activities net position as of July 1, 2022, to correct the error. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Adoption of New Accounting Standard

As discussed in Notes 1 and 18 to the financial statements, the District has adopted the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *SBITA*, for the year ended June 30, 2023. Accordingly, a restatement has been made to the governmental activities net position as of July 1, 2022, to restate beginning net position. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as the basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Financial Statement Findings as item 2023-01, and 2023-002 as described in the accompanying Schedule of State Compliance Findings and Questioned Costs that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Schedule of State Compliance Findings and Questioned Costs. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Governing Board
Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Santa Monica, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Rancho Cucamonga, California
[REPORT DATE]

Independent Auditor's Report on State Compliance

To the Governing Board
Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Santa Monica, California

Report on Compliance

Qualified and Unmodified Opinions on State Compliance

We have audited Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District's (the District) compliance with the requirements specified in the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, applicable to the District's state program requirements identified below for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Qualified Opinion on Instructional Time

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions section of our report, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the laws and regulations of the state programs noted in the table below for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Unmodified Opinion on Each of the Other Programs

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the laws and regulations of the state programs noted in the table below for the year ended June 30, 2023, except as described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), and the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above. If the District has a qualified opinion, a consultation is required.

Matters Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on Instructional Time

As described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs, the District did not comply with requirements regarding Instructional Time, as indicated in finding 2023-002.

Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for the District to comply with the requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's state programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we consider necessary in the circumstances.

- Obtain an understanding of the District’s internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District’s internal controls over compliance. Accordingly, we express no such opinion; and
- Select and test transactions and records to determine the District’s compliance with the state laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

2022-2023 K-12 Audit Guide Procedures	Procedures Performed
Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	Yes
Continuation Education	No, see below
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	No, see below
GANN Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	No, see below
Middle or Early College High Schools	No, see below
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	No, see below
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	No, see below
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes
Independent Study Certification for ADA Loss Mitigation	Yes
School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools	
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	No, see below
After/Before School Education and Safety Program:	No, see below
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	No, see below
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Yes
Transitional Kindergarten	Yes

2022-2023 K-12 Audit Guide Procedures	Procedures Performed
Charter Schools	
Attendance	No, see below
Mode of Instruction	No, see below
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study	No, see below
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction	No, see below
Annual Instructional Minutes – Classroom Based	No, see below
Charter School Facility Grant Program	No, see below

We did not perform Continuation Education procedures because the program is not offered by the District.

The District did not offer an Early Retirement Incentive Program during the current year; therefore, we did not perform procedures related to the Early Retirement Incentive Program.

We did not perform Juvenile Court Schools procedures because the program is not offered by the District.

We did not perform Middle or Early College High Schools procedures because the program is not offered by the District.

We did not perform Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction procedures because the program is not offered by the District.

The District did not elect to operate as a school district of choice; therefore, we did not perform procedures related to District of Choice.

We did not perform California Clean Energy Jobs Act procedures because the related procedures were performed in a previous year.

We did not perform procedures for the After/Before School Education and Safety Program because the District did not offer the program.

The District does not offer an Independent Study - Course Based program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to the Independent Study - Course Based Program.

The District does not operate any Charter Schools; therefore, we did not perform procedures for Charter School Programs.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs as items 2023-003, 2023-004, and 2023-005.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we did identify certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses and significant deficiencies.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with compliance requirement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs as item 2023-002 to be a material weakness.

A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs as items 2023-003, 2023-004, and 2023-005 to be significant deficiencies.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our audit described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Rancho Cucamonga, California
[REPORT DATE]

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
June 30, 2023

**Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School
District**

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Summary of Auditor's Results

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting	
Material weakness identified	Yes
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major program	
Material weaknesses identified	No
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses	None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)	No

Identification of major programs

<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>Federal Financial Assistance Listing Number</u>
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010
ESSA School Improvement (CSI) Funding for LEAs	84.010
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief II (ESSER II)	84.425D
COVID-19 ARP Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ARP ESSER)	84.425U
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER)	84.425D
COVID-19 Governor's Emergency Education Relief	84.425C
Child Nutrition Cluster	10.553, 10.555
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	No

State Compliance

Internal control over state compliance programs

Material weaknesses identified

Yes

Significant deficiencies identified not

considered to be material weaknesses

Yes

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for programs

Qualified

Other matters to be reported

Yes

Unmodified for all programs except for the following
program which was qualified

Name of Program

Instructional Time

The following finding represents a material weakness in internal control related to the financial statements that is required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. The finding has been coded as follows:

Five Digit Code

AB 3627 Finding Type

30000

Internal Control

2023-001 30000 – Internal Control

Criteria or Specific Requirements

Management is responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal controls to ensure the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. Such internal controls should include a review of the year-end closing entries necessary to ensure the financial statements are fairly stated. The District should ensure that all applicable accounting principles are adhered to when preparing the financial statements.

Condition

During our review of the current year receivable accruals, and through discussion with management, it was determined that a prior year receivable of \$1,231,446 that was accrued, should not have been. As a result, beginning fund balance of the General Fund was restated to correct this error.

During our review of General Fund activity, we noted that fair value adjustment to Cash in County Treasury had been recorded for the unrestricted portion of the Fund but not for the restricted portion. The effect of this adjustment was a decrease in the Fair Value Adjustment to Cash in County Treasury reported in the amount of \$1,619,421. We also noted that receivables was overstated by \$4,808,457, largely due to mis-accruals of state categorical funding. In addition, we noted revenue that had been accrued as unearned at the end of the prior year had not been recognized during 2022-2023. This amounted to \$837,830 additional revenue required to be recognized.

Questioned Costs

There were no questioned costs associated with the finding.

Context

The conditions were identified as a result of our audit of the financial statement balances as of June 30, 2023. Thru review of available District records and audit procedures performed related to the current year ending balances, the errors noted were identified.

Effect

The effect of the restatement of beginning fund balance in the General Fund was a decrease in beginning fund balance of \$1,231,446.

The net effect of the current-year adjustments was a combined decrease in the fund balance of the General Fund of \$5,590,048.

The net effect of these errors resulted in misstatements that were not detected or prevented by the District's internal accounting control and review process.

Cause

The restatement to beginning fund balance was the result of an audit adjustment in the prior year related to categorical program revenues received from the State of California that management subsequently determined should not have been accrued.

The audit adjustments in the current year are due to inadequate review processes related to the preparation of the District's year-end financial statements in determining the proper reporting period for various adjustments to the fair value of deposits in the County treasury, for accrual of receivables, and for revenue recognition of unearned revenue.

Recommendation

The District should ensure a review of year-end activity and closing entries is performed by appropriate District business department personnel prior to closing the books. This review should include a determination about whether an adjustment to the fair value of deposits in the County treasury is needed, review of receivable transactions for accuracy, and review of unearned revenue balances for validity.

Repeat Finding

Yes, see related finding 2022-001.

Corrective Action Plan and Views of Responsible Officials

The District concurs with the finding.

In order to prevent future findings related to accounts receivable accruals, and prior year receivable accruals, District management will ensure staff maintain an active listing of current and prior year activity.

The receivable accrual activity listing will be reviewed at each of the three interim reporting periods throughout the year for First Interim, Second Interim, and Third Budget Revision to ensure accrual adjusting entries are made should the accrual activity materialize. Staff will also validate that the reconciliation accrual balance sheet accounts for all Funds are reviewed at the three interim reporting periods as well.

Additionally, during the year-end closing, staff will confirm that all cash receipts have been received prior to the June 30 and revenue not received will be accrued. This additional validation will ensure each accrual entry is accounted for by year-end closing as well as a full reconciliation of the balance sheet accounts for accounts receivables.

Lastly, if necessary, staff will seek assistance from the District's oversight agency, the Los Angeles County Office of Education (LACOE), to ensure the financial reports launched for the comparison of accruals and reconciliation are the most accurate report to use within the county-wide financial system that was implemented in July of 2019.

These additional review procedures were implemented after the finding was cited in the audit and presented to the District management.

The responsible parties named by the District to ensure compliance are as follows:

Melody Canady,	Assistant Superintendent of Business & Fiscal Services
Gerardo Cruz,	Director of Fiscal & Business Services
David Chiang,	Assistant Director of Fiscal Services

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Costs
Year Ended June 30, 2023

None reported.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

State Compliance Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended June 30, 2023

The following findings represent a material weakness in internal control, significant deficiencies in internal control, and instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported by the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*. The findings have been coded as follows:

Five Digit Code

AB 3627 Finding Type

40000

State Compliance

61000

Classroom Teacher Salaries

2023-002 40000 – Instructional Time**Criteria or Specific Requirements**

California *Education Code* Section 46207(a)(3) specifies that each school district, as a condition of apportionment pursuant to Section 42238.02, as implemented pursuant to Section 42238.03, shall, for each fiscal year, offer, at a minimum, 54,000 minutes of instruction to pupils in grades 4 to 8, inclusive.

Condition

At one of the sites selected for testing instructional time offered, we noted that grades 4 and 5 did not offer the minimum number of minutes required. Pupils in grades 4 and 5 were offered 53,640 minutes during the 2022-2023 fiscal year.

Questioned Costs

There are no questioned costs associated with the finding.

Context

We discovered the condition during the compliance audit of Instructional Time using documents provided by District management.

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

State Compliance Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Effect

In accordance with California *Education Code* Section 46207(b), the State Superintendent of Public Instruction shall withhold from the school district's local control funding formula apportionment for the average daily attendance of each affected grade level, the product of that apportionment multiplied by the percentage of the minimum offered minutes at that grade level that the school district failed to offer.

Grade Level	ADA by Grade Level	Derived Value of ADA for Grade Level	Number of Required Minutes	Number of Minutes Short	Percentage of Minutes not offered	Affected LCFF Apportionment by Grade Span	Instructional Time Penalty
4-6	1,854.04	9,819.63	54,000	360	0.67%	18,205,987	121,980

However, since the District's local property tax collections exceed its calculated LCFF revenue, the shortage of minutes will result in no loss of funding for the District.

Cause

The cause is a lack of District Office level controls over instructional time schedules calculated at the site level. The schedules prepared by staff at the site were not reviewed in advance of the beginning of the school year by staff at the District Office with knowledge of the *Education Code* requirements.

Repeat Finding

No.

Recommendation

Bell schedules should be reviewed in advance of the beginning of the school year by staff at the District Office with knowledge of the *Education Code* requirements for instructional time.

Corrective Action Plan and Views of Responsible Officials

The District concurs with the finding.

The District identified the school that was in question. The school site administration has made the correction to the bell schedule allocating the appropriate number of minutes for pupils in grades 4 and 5. The corrected bell schedule was communicated to the school community and was implemented effective immediately.

The responsible parties named by the District to ensure compliance are as follows:

Dr. Stacy Williamson,
Christian Fuhrer,

Director of Assessment, Research, & Evaluation
Principal, Grant Elementary

2023-003 61000 - Classroom Teacher Salaries

Criteria or Specific Requirements

In accordance with *Education Code* section 41372, the District is required to expend at least 55% of General Fund expenditures on classroom teacher salaries.

Condition

In reviewing Form CEA, it was noted that the District did not meet the minimum percentage required for payment of classroom teachers. Form CEA reported total salaries and benefits of \$100,893,763, and current expense of education of \$192,505,387. This results in 52.41% of the current expense of education reported as those of classroom teachers. This is 2.59% lower than the minimum required.

Questioned Costs

There are no questioned costs related to this finding.

Context

In reviewing Form CEA, the auditor noted no manual reductions (overrides in Column 4b). The resulting calculation indicated the District did not meet the minimum required 55% of General Fund expenditures for classroom teacher salaries.

Effect

The noncompliance resulted in the District being deficient by \$4,985,890, or 2.59% of the current expense of education as calculated by the Form CEA.

Cause

The cause is unknown.

Repeat Finding

Yes, see prior-year finding 2022-002.

Recommendation

The District should consider reviewing this calculation for compliance during interim budget periods and make adjustments where available. In addition, as a result of the new funding that is ineligible for exclusion, the District should consider applying for a waiver for this requirement.

Corrective Action Plan and Views of Responsible Officials

The District concurs with the finding.

As per *Education Code* 41372, the District is in the process of applying for a waiver for this very unique fiscal circumstance due to the District receiving additional funding sources to be used specifically for learning recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic related expenditures that are not eligible for exclusion from this calculation.

The responsible parties named by the District to ensure compliance are as follows:

Melody Canady,	Assistant Superintendent of Business & Fiscal Services
Gerardo Cruz,	Director of Fiscal & Business Services
David Chiang,	Assistant Director of Fiscal Services

2023-004 40000 - Career Technical Education Incentive Grant

Criteria or Specific Requirements

In accordance with *Education Code* section 53071(a)(1)(D)(i), the District is required to budget \$2 in matching funds for every \$1 received for the Career Technical Education Incentive Grant.

Condition

In reviewing the budgeting documents received from management, it was noted that the District did not meet the budget match of \$2 for every \$1 of the grant amount. The grant for 2022-2023 was \$586,239, which would require a match of \$1,172,578. The District's identified match was for \$1,171,558, a shortage of \$1,020.

Questioned Costs

There are no questioned costs related to this finding.

Context

The condition was identified during the audit of Career Technical Education Incentive Grant compliance requirements using documentation prepared by the District's management.

Effect

The noncompliance resulted in the District being deficient by \$1,020 in budgeting for the match for the Career Technical Education Incentive Grant.

Cause

The cause is unknown.

Repeat Finding

No.

Recommendation

The District should consider reviewing this calculation for compliance during interim budget periods and make adjustments as necessary to comply with matching requirements.

Corrective Action Plan and Views of Responsible Officials

The District does not concur with the finding.

As per the CTEIG requirement citing *Education Code* 53071, the District matched fiscal year funds for 2022-2023 in fiscal year 2021-2022 as allowable and cited in the Matching Funds Requirement. The district met its matching obligation for 2021-2022 and 2022-2023 in 2021-2022 as allowed.

The citation states, "For any funding received for this program (CTEIG), *Education Code* Section 53071 requires a local match from Fiscal Year (FY) 2021-22 and/or FY 2022-23 of \$2 for every \$1 received for this program".

It is the opinion of district management that the requirement has not been tested appropriately by the firm since all funds were matched in the prior year audit of 2021-2022 which they also audited.

On or about Wednesday, July 6, 2022, and several written communications prior, the audit firm was informed of this Matching Funds Requirement and no credence was given to district management's statements.

The responsible parties named by the District to ensure compliance are as follows:

Melody Canady,	Assistant Superintendent of Business & Fiscal Services
Gerardo Cruz,	Director of Fiscal & Business Services
David Chiang,	Assistant Director of Fiscal Services

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

State Compliance Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended June 30, 2023

2023-005 40000 – Instructional Time**Criteria or Specific Requirements**

California Education Code Section 46208 indicates that each school district, as a condition of apportionment pursuant to Section 42238.02, as implemented pursuant to Section 42238.03, shall offer 180 days or more of instruction per school year.

Condition

During the state of emergency as proclaimed by Gov. Gavin Newsom in response to severe winter storms, and due to public safety concerns from the inclement weather and continuous excessive amount of rain, the City of Malibu sent alerts to the community about unsafe road conditions. Two of the three canyons in Malibu were not assessable for staff and buses due to boulder and rocks impeding safe travel. In collaboration with city officials, and in the interest of staff and student's safety, the District affected school closures for four school sites in Malibu.

Questioned Costs

There are no questioned costs associated with the finding.

Context

The condition was identified during our review of instructional time as we noted the District had filed a Request for Allowance of Attendance Due to Emergency Conditions, Form J-13A.

Effect

For a school district that has met its local control funding formula target and that offers fewer than the number of instructional days required pursuant to this section, the Superintendent shall withhold from the school district's local control funding formula grant apportionment pursuant to Section 42238.02, as implemented by Section 42238.03, for the average daily attendance of each affected grade level, the sum of 0.0056 multiplied by that apportionment for each day less than what was required pursuant to this section, for up to five days.

Grade Level	ADA by Grade Level	Derived Value of ADA for Grade Level	Number of Required Days	Number of Days Short	Percentage of Days not offered	Affected LCFF Apportionment by Grade Span	Instructional Day Penalty
K-3	2,216.25	\$ 10,679.79	180	1	0.56%	\$ 23,669,085	\$ 132,547
4-6	1,858.22	9,819.63	180	1	0.56%	18,247,033	102,183
7-8	1,275.00	10,110.92	180	1	0.56%	12,891,423	72,192
9-12	2,833.00	12,022.29	180	1	0.56%	34,059,148	190,731
							<u>\$ 497,653</u>

However, since the District's local property tax collections exceed its calculated LCFF revenue, the shortage of a day will result in no loss of funding for the District.

Cause

The District continues to await the approval for the submitted Request for Allowance of Attendance Due to Emergency Conditions, Form J-13A. As for the recording of Average Daily Attendance (ADA), the California Department of Education (CDE) notes that “schools that calculate ADA based on days taught (without a fixed divisor) should reduce their divisor (days taught) for any school closure, disregarding whether it was approved or not, because it was not a day of instruction.” Absent approval of the Request for Allowance of Attendance Due to Emergency Conditions, Form J-13A, the CDE acknowledges that apportionment funding will not be impacted due to the closure.

Repeat Finding

No.

Recommendation

The District awaits the approval for the submitted Request for Allowance of Attendance Due to Emergency Conditions, Form J-13A.

Corrective Action Plan and Views of Responsible Officials

The District concurs with the finding.

The District awaits the approval for the submitted Request for Allowance of Attendance Due to Emergency Conditions, Form J-13A. It has been seven months since this waiver request was submitted and the District awaits the response from CDE (California Department of Education). It is extremely likely that this waiver will be approved as with prior J-13A waiver request for the same reasons.

The responsible parties named by the District to ensure compliance are as follows:

Melody Canady,	Assistant Superintendent of Business & Fiscal Services
Gerardo Cruz,	Director of Fiscal & Business Services
David Chiang,	Assistant Director of Fiscal Services

Except as specified in previous sections of this report, summarized below is the current status of all audit findings reported in the prior year's Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

Financial Statement Findings**2022-001 30000 – Internal Control****Criteria or Specific Requirements**

Management is responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal controls to ensure the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. Such internal controls should include a review of the year-end closing entries necessary to ensure the financial statements are fairly stated. The District should ensure that all applicable accounting principles are adhered to when preparing the financial statements.

Condition

During our review of the current year accounts receivable accruals, and through discussion with management, it was determined that a prior year accounts receivable of \$1,281,970 that was accrued, should not have been. As a result, beginning fund balance of the General Fund was restated to correct this error.

During our review of Student Activity Fund (Fund 08) activity in the Non-Major Governmental Funds, we noted that the cash in bank balance was materially incorrect in the Student Activity Fund. The effect of this adjustment was a decrease in the cash in bank balance reported in the amount of \$420,308.

During our review of Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects (Fund 40) activity in the Non-Major Governmental Funds, we noted that transactions recorded in the trustee accounts related to the 2020 Certificates of Participation were not included in the Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects. The effect of these adjustments was a decrease in the investment balance reported in the amount of \$624,451.

During our review of Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects (Fund 40) disbursements subsequent to June 30, 2022, we noted several items that should have been recognized as expenditures for 2021-2022 and accrued as accounts payable at year end but were not. The cumulative effect of these items was an increase in the accounts payable balance in the Building Fund of \$666,764.

Questioned Costs

There were no questioned costs associated with the finding.

Context

The conditions were identified as a result of our audit of the financial statement balances as of June 30, 2022. During our review of available District records and audit procedures performed related to current year ending balances, the errors noted were identified.

Effect

The effect of the restatement of beginning fund balance in the General Fund was a decrease in beginning fund balance of \$1,281,970. The related revenue was subsequently recognized in the June 30, 2022 financial statements. There is no net effect on fund balance as of June 30, 2022.

The net effect of the current-year adjustments was a combined decrease in the fund balance of the Non-Major Governmental Funds' of \$1,711,523.

The net effect of these errors resulted in misstatements that were not detected or prevented by the District's internal accounting control and review process.

Cause

The restatement to beginning fund balance was the result of an audit adjustment in the prior year related to sales tax revenues received from the City of Santa Monica that management subsequently determined should not have been accrued.

The audit adjustments in the current year are due to inadequate review processes related to the preparation of the District's year-end financial statements to determine their proper reporting period for various cash in bank, investment, and accounts payable items, as well as for the proper inclusion of activity related to the issuance of certificates of participation.

Recommendation

The District should ensure a review of year-end activity and closing entries is performed by appropriate District business department personnel prior to closing the books. This review should include a review of accounts payable transactions for completeness and accuracy, review of ASB financial records to ensure they are reported in their entirety, and consideration of other transactions that may not occur in the normal course of business that may require inclusion in the financial statements.

Current Status

Not implemented, see current-year finding 2023-001

State Compliance Findings

2022-002 61000 - Classroom Teacher Salaries

Criteria or Specific Requirements

In accordance with *Education Code* section 41372, the District is required to expend at least 55% of General Fund expenditures on classroom teacher salaries.

Condition

In reviewing Form CEA, it was noted that the District did not meet the minimum percentage required for payment of classroom teachers. Form CEA reported total salaries of \$83,198,455, and current expense of education of \$161,119,441. This results in 51.64% of the current expense of education reported as those of classroom teachers. This is 3.36% lower than the minimum required.

Questioned Costs

There are no questioned costs related to this finding.

Context

In reviewing Form CEA, the auditor noted no manual reductions (overrides in Column 4b). The resulting calculation indicated the District did not meet the minimum required 55% of General Fund expenditures for classroom teacher salaries.

Effect

The noncompliance resulted in the District being deficient by \$5,413,613, or 3.36% of the current expense of education as calculated by the Form CEA.

Cause

As a result of the District receiving significant sources of new funding from the state and federal governments to be used specifically for COVID-19 related expenditures, the District's ratio was not maintained. These one-time funding sources were not eligible for exclusion from the calculation.

Recommendation

The District should consider reviewing this calculation for compliance during interim budget periods and make adjustments where available. In addition, as a result of the new funding that is ineligible for exclusion, the District should consider applying for a waiver for this requirement.

Current Status

Not implemented, see current-year finding 2023-003

Performance Audit

Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure (Measure R)

June 30, 2023

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District

Independent Auditor's Report on Performance	1
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Objectives of the Audit	2
Scope of the Audit.....	2
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Independent Auditor's Report on Performance

Governing Board and
Financial Oversight Committee on Measure R
Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Santa Monica, California

We were engaged to conduct a performance audit of the Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure (Measure R) of the Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District (the District) funds for the year ended June 30, 2023.

We conducted this performance audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusion based on our audit objectives. We believe that evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives.

Audit Authority/Purpose

On February 5, 2008, the District voters passed the Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure (Measure R) which replaced the previous parcel tax Measure S and Measure Y. The results of the passage of Measure R include a tax of \$435.06 per parcel, as of June 30, 2020, adjusted annually for inflation by the Consumer Price Index-All Urban Consumers with exemptions for parcels owned and occupied by persons age 65 or older.

Purpose

The revenues raised by Measure R shall be used by Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District exclusively for the following purposes:

1. To preserve programs and replace funds lost or reduced due to inadequate state funding (including state budget reductions that are the result of reduced federal funding of state programs).
2. To sustain achievement in reading, writing, and mathematics for all students at all grade levels and to fulfill the District's core curriculum which includes music, arts, and athletics.
3. To attract and retain highly qualified teachers.
4. To protect the taxpayers' investment in education and ensure District accountability by providing for special citizen financial oversight and independent annual audits of revenues and expenditures.

Objectives of the Audit

Our audit was limited to the objectives listed below which includes determining the compliance with the performance requirements as referred to in Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure R. Management is responsible for the District compliance with those requirements.

1. Determine whether the School District properly accounted for the revenues and expenditures of the Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure.
2. Determine whether expenditures charged to the Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure have been made in accordance with the ballot language approved by the voters through the approval of Measure R.
3. Determine whether expenditures were maintained and expended in compliance with the Adopted Annual Plan.

Scope of the Audit

The scope of our performance audit covered the period of July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023. The population of expenditures tested included all object codes associated with the Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure. The propriety of expenditures funded through other State or local funding sources other than the Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure were not included within the scope of the audit. Expenditures subsequent to June 30, 2023, were not reviewed or included within the scope of our audit or in this report.

In planning and performing our performance audit, we obtained an understanding of the District's internal control in order to determine if the internal controls were adequate to help ensure the District's compliance with the requirements of Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure R but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

Methodology

We obtained the adopted annual plan, general ledger and expenditure reports prepared by the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 for Measure R. Within the fiscal year audited, we obtained the actual invoices, purchase orders, and other supporting documentation for a sample of expenditures to ensure compliance with the requirements of the Measure R ballot language and adopted annual plan. We performed the following procedures:

1. We identified the total budgeted and actual revenues and expenditures charged to Measure R by obtaining a detailed general ledger report. We verified that revenues and expenditures are recorded in a separate unrestricted general fund specific resource entitled Resource 00001 as required by Measure R ballot text. In addition, we obtained the adopted annual plan for the current fiscal year. With this information, we verified that the current year budgeted amounts were established based on the adopted annual plan by agreeing the budgeted amounts reported in the general ledger to the adopted annual plan. We also verified that the proposed annual plan was made available for public review 90 days prior to board adoption.

2. We obtained an understanding of the internal controls over calculating and recording revenues related to Measure R. In addition, we recalculated the total revenue based on the current year parcel tax rate and number of parcels and verified the total revenues were properly recorded in the general ledger. A summary schedule of the revenues and expenditures as compared to the prior year and current year budget for the year-ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

	June 30, 2022 Actual	June 30, 2023 Budget	June 30, 2023 Actual
Income			
Parcel tax proceeds	\$ 13,365,564	\$ 13,881,013	\$ 14,315,994
Expenditures			
General education teachers	\$ 6,580,211	\$ 6,390,598	\$ 5,891,304
Technology	2,419,754	2,483,736	2,866,742
Fine art and music programs	1,725,044	2,075,752	2,422,912
Library program	1,453,130	1,626,383	1,712,357
Physical education programs	1,086,225	1,182,817	1,302,187
Community services	89,254	86,727	108,123
Costs to administer	11,946	35,000	13,178
Total expenditures	\$ 13,365,564	\$ 13,881,013	\$ 14,316,803
Balance used for general education teacher compensation	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (809)

3. Next, we selected a sample of expenditures using the following criteria:
- We considered all expenditures recorded in all object codes.
 - We considered all expenditures recorded in the period starting July 1, 2022 and ending June 30, 2023.
 - We selected all expenditures that were individually significant expenditures. Individually significant expenditures were identified based on our assessment of materiality.
 - For all items below the individually significant threshold identified in item 2c, we judgmentally selected expenditures based on risk assessment and consideration of coverage of all object codes for the period starting July 1, 2022 and ending June 30, 2023. The results can be projected to the intended population.
4. Our sample included transactions totaling \$2,829,573. This represents 19.8% of the total expenditures of \$14,316,803.
5. We obtained an understanding of the internal controls over compliance and reviewed expenditures for actual compliance. In consideration of the internal controls over compliance and actual compliance with expenditure requirements, we reviewed invoices and other supporting documentation to determine that:
- Expenditures were supported by invoices or other appropriate support, with evidence of proper approval and documentation of receipting of goods and services.
 - Expenditures were expended in accordance with the adopted annual plan and within budgeted allocations.
 - Expenditures were expended in accordance with Measure R ballot text.
 - For salaries charged, we verified that the positions were supported by Measure R and the adopted annual plan.

6. We determined that the District has met the compliance requirements of Measure R when supporting documents for expenditures were aligned with the Measure R ballot text and adopted annual plan.

The result of our tests indicated that the District expended Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure funds only for the specific expenditures approved by the voters, in accordance with the Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure as outlined in the ballot text for Measure R.

Audit Results

The results of our tests indicated that, in all significant respects, the District properly accounted for the expenditures held in the Santa Monica-Malibu Schools Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure (Measure R) and that such expenditures were made for authorized activities noted in the ballot text and adopted annual plan.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the District, Governing Board, and Financial Oversight Committee on Measure R and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Rancho Cucamonga, California
[REPORT DATE]

Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District
Quality Education Funding Renewal Measure (Measure R)
Findings, Recommendations, and Views of Responsible Officials
June 30, 2023

None reported.